# COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2015

West Chester Area School District 829 Paoli Pike West Chester, Pennsylvania 19380

## COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

#### For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2015

Prepared by the

### West Chester Area School District Business Office

Mr. John Scully, Director of Business Affairs

Mr. Justin Matys, Assistant Director of Business Affairs

Ms. Jennifer Matthews, Controller

Ms. Catherine Hug, Accounting Supervisor

West Chester Area School District 829 Paoli Pike West Chester, Pennsylvania 19380

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# INTRODUCTORY SECTION

November 25, 2015

Dear Community Member,

We are pleased to present the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of West Chester Area School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015. This District's Business Office prepared this report.

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) is published to present complete and accurate financial information on all the funds and financial activities of the District for the 2014-15 fiscal year. The Business Office staff and management are responsible for the accuracy of the statements, notes, schedules and statistical tables. We believe that the information in the report is a fair presentation of the financial position and the results of operations of the District based upon a comprehensive framework of internal controls that have been established for this purpose. The report is prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting and financial reporting principles applicable to governmental entities in the United States of America. Most importantly, this report will provide the reader with a comprehensive understanding of the District's financial affairs.

Barbacane Thornton & Company, Certified Public Accountants, have audited the District's financial statements. They have issued an unqualified opinion on the West Chester Area School District's financial statements for the Year ending June 30, 2015. Their report is located at the beginning of the Financial Section of the CAFR.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A), which follows the independent auditors' report, provides an overview of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2015. It should be read in conjunction with this transmittal letter and the District's basic financial statements.

#### **Reporting Entity**

The West Chester Area School District is an independent reporting entity and a primary government as defined in the criteria established in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) Statement #14. The basic criteria for determining the inclusion in the reporting entity is financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship.

#### Profile of the District

The West Chester Area School District was formed by Pennsylvania state law and began operations on July 1, 1966. The District encompasses several communities in Chester County and one in western Delaware County. The District covers an area of approximately 75 miles. The School District's boundaries are coterminous with those of the Borough of West Chester, and the Townships of East Bradford, East Goshen, Thornbury, West Goshen, Westtown and West Whiteland in Chester County and the Township of Thornbury in Delaware County. The Borough of West Chester, located in the geographic center of the School District and is the county seat for Chester County, is approximately 25 miles west of Philadelphia. The Borough of West Chester is the financial and professional center for the surrounding area. The Townships are principally residential in character, with regional shopping centers and industrial parks.

The School District is governed by a nine member Board of School Directors (the "School Board") who are elected for four year terms. The Superintendent is the chief administrative officer of the School District, with overall responsibility for all aspects of operations including education. The Director of Business Affairs is responsible for budget and financial operations. Both of these officials are appointed by the School Board.

The purpose of the District is to provide an education system through 12<sup>th</sup> grade, including regular instruction, special instruction, vocational education and support services to the approximately 15,700 students that live within the School District boundaries. To accomplish this goal, the District operates ten (10) elementary schools, three (3) middle schools and three (3) high schools. Additionally, the District is required to pay the tuition for the 706 children that live within the District boundaries that attend charter schools. During the year ending June 30, 2015, the District paid \$8,079,896 in tuition to Charter Schools.

#### **Budget Process**

The Board considers preparation of an annual budget to be one of its most important responsibilities because the budget is the financial reflection of the District's educational plan. The budget shall be designed to carry out that plan in a thorough and efficient manner, to maintain the facilities and to honor District obligations. Budget planning for the District is an integral part of program planning so that the annual operating budget may effectively express and implement all programs and activities of the District. Budget planning is a year-round process involving active participation by administrators, Board members, and appropriate District personnel.

The District follows the Pennsylvania Public School Code requirements, the procedures mandated by the Pennsylvania Department of Education and the District policies for annual General Fund budget approval. One of those requirements is the requirement to adopt an annual operating budget setting forth District expenditures and revenues and to establish the tax levy prior to the beginning of each fiscal year. The total amount of the budget may not exceed expected revenue plus a prudent and reasonable contingency and reserve. At least thirty days prior to adoption of the final budget, the Board prepares and presents a proposed budget, which is set forth in detail using the forms required by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. The Board holds one or more public hearings on the annual budget prior to the meeting at which it is formally adopted.

During the course of the year, the Pennsylvania School Code prohibits spending to exceed the approved budget. To adjust for price changes and other changes to the original budget assumptions, the District allows for the transfer of funds among budget line items upon the recommendation of the Superintendent and the Director of Business Affairs. By law, such transfers may only be made during the last nine months of the fiscal year and all transfers require Board approval.

#### **Internal Controls**

The objective of a system of internal controls is to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the District assets are properly protected and to ensure that financial transactions, which are relied on in the preparation of financial reports, are accurately recorded. The concept of reasonable assurances recognizes that the cost of the system of internal controls should not exceed the benefits likely to be realized and that the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management. The District has established policies and procedures to effectively implement and maintain a system of internal accounting controls. Management and independent auditors continually evaluate

these policies and procedures to ensure the adequacy and effectiveness of the internal control structure.

#### **Economic Condition and Outlook**

The area's economy remains healthy, with Chester County economic indicators surpassing state wide data. The county has one of the lowest unemployment rates among the Commonwealth's 67 counties. Moody's Investors Service reaffirmed the District's Triple-A ratings based on the sizeable and affluent residential tax base, solid financial position that is expected to remain stable and manageable debt burden.

That having been said, the District has been impacted recently by a number of factors. In 2006, the Pennsylvania General Assembly passed into law Special Session Act 1 of 2006. This law restricted the amount that School Districts can raise property taxes to within a cost of living index. Any property tax increases above this cost of living index needs to be approved by voter referendum. In 2014-15, the index allowed for a 2.1% increase. The School Board, with voter referendum, opted to increase property taxes by 2.9% and the tax rate in Chester County increased from 18.67 mills to 19.21 mills.

As the District wrestled with this change in funding restrictions, School Districts throughout Pennsylvania incurred a number of other unfavorable budgetary impacts. The Pennsylvania economy, which has a direct effect on the District's earned income tax and other local revenues, followed the poor performance seen in the rest of the world. The District pension program, which is administered by the State, announced substantial increases in pension rates. The pension program projected employer rates to increase by as much as 4.4% every year over the next 3 years. The District contribution rate will increase from the 2013-14 contribution rate of 16.93% to the projected rate of 29.69% in 2016-17. Both federal and state revenues remain relatively flat over the past few years and the District anticipates minimal increases in the upcoming years.

As a result of the above noted economic conditions, the District's Comprehensive Plan has incorporated a financial goal funding priorities based on fiscal realities. Part of the goal requires the District to control Debt spending and fund balance limits. The District continues to closely manage economic indicators that will impact the next few budget cycles.

#### Long Term Financial Planning and Financial Policies

As stated earlier, the District budgeting process is a year-round process. As part of that process, the Business Office aggressively forecasts revenues and expenditures going five years into the future. This long term financial planning is essential to absorbing the anticipated changes to mandated expenditure patterns and revenue streams. To assist with this management, the District has many policies in place which include, but are not limited to, fund balance policies and debt policies.

#### **Major Initiatives**

The District is in the middle of a multiyear elementary school renovation project. The most recent elementary school master plan projects renovating all of the District's ten (10) elementary schools between 2011-12 and 2023-24. In 2014-15, the District completed a majority of the renovations at East Bradford and Fern Hill Elementary schools and is in the bidding phase for Exton Elementary school. The original construction and renovation of the District buildings is included in the statistical section of the CAFR under operating information. It is important to note that District enrollment is expected to stay relatively consistent for the projected future.

In light of the current economic outlooks, the District is cautiously planning the funding of these projects. The District has always exercised caution and a conservative approach to borrowing.

#### Independent Audit

The District engages an independent certified public accounting firm to audit the School District's annual financial statements. The auditor's report on the Fiscal 2014-15 financial statements is included in the Financial Section of this report and complies with applicable guidelines.

#### Awards

The Association of School Business Officials International (ASBO) awarded the Certificate of Excellence (COE) in Financial Reporting to the West Chester Area School district for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2014. This award confirms the school business officials' commitment to financial accountability and transparency. Recognition through the COE program can help strengthen a district's presentation for bond issuance statements and promotes a high level of financial reporting.

#### Acknowledgements

The preparation of the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report on a timely basis was made possible by the dedicated service of the entire staff of the Business Office. Each member has our sincere appreciation for contributions made in the preparation of this report.

Respectfully,

John Scully

**Director of Business Affairs** 

#### 2014-15 School Board Members

Dr. Ricky Swalm School Board President

Sue Tiernan School Board Vice President

Gary Bevilacqua Member

Brent Binder Member

Joyce Chester Member

Robin Kaliner Member

Chris McCune Member

Vincent Murphy Member

Maureen Snook Member

#### **District Administrators**

Dr. Jim Scanlon Superintendent

Dr. Robert Fraser Assistant Superintendent

Dr. Sara Missett Director of Elementary Education

Kevin Campbell Director of Facilities and Operations

Dr. Robert Sokolowski Director of Secondary Education

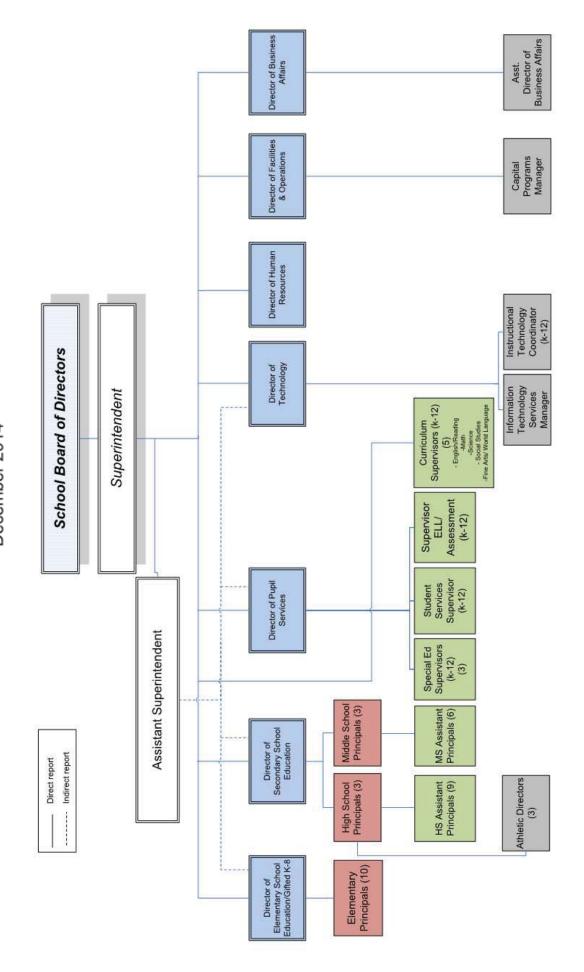
Dr. June Garwin Director of Information Technology

Dr. Jeff Ulmer Director of Human Resources

John Scully Director of Business Affairs

Dr. Leigh Ann Ranieri Director of Pupil Services

West Chester Area School District Management Team December 2014



#### **Association of School Business Officials International**



The Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting Award is presented to

#### West Chester Area School District

For Its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2014

The CAFR has been reviewed and met or exceeded ASBO International's Certificate of Excellence standards



Mark C. Pepera, MBA, RSBO, SFO

President

John D. Musso, CAE, RSBA **Executive Director** 

# FINANCIAL SECTION

#### Barbacane, Thornton & Company LLP

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

November 25, 2015

Board of School Directors West Chester Area School District West Chester, Pennsylvania

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the West Chester Area School District (the "District"), West Chester, Pennsylvania, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.



Board of School Directors
West Chester Area School District

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the West Chester Area School District, West Chester, Pennsylvania, as of June 30, 2015 and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof, and the budgetary comparison for the general fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Emphasis of Matter**

As discussed in Notes 1 and 19 to the financial statements, the West Chester Area School District has adopted the requirements of GASB Statement No. 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions," and GASB Statement No. 71, "Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date - An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 68." These statements modify the accounting for the District's pension. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### Other Matters

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 13 through 24, the schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability on page 64, and the schedule of the District contributions on page 65 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information or provide any assurance.

#### Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the West Chester Area School District's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, "Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-

Board of School Directors West Chester Area School District

Profit Organizations," and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated November 25, 2015, on our consideration of the West Chester Area School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BARBACANE, THORNTON & COMPANY LLP

#### INTRODUCTION

The discussion and analysis of the financial performance of the West Chester Area School District (the "District") provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole. Readers also should review the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

#### **DISTRICT MISSION STATEMENT**

The Districts mission is to educate and inspire our students to achieve their personal best.

#### **DISTRICT PROFILE**

The District consists of ten elementary schools, three middle schools and three high schools, serving 11,600 students. The District serves a 75 square-mile suburban, urban, and rural area in Chester County, Pennsylvania and is comprised of West Chester Borough and the surrounding townships of East Goshen, West Goshen, East Bradford, West Whiteland, Westtown, and Thornbury in Chester County and Thornbury Township in Delaware County. During 2014-2015, there were nearly 1,000 professional staff, of which 70 percent held a master's degree or higher. Seven of the District's schools have been awarded as Blue Ribbon Schools by the U.S. Department of Education, and in 2014, ten of the District's schools received the Governor's Schools of Excellence awards.

#### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- In 2014-2015, while the economy had started to recover, the nationwide recovery was slow. The
  District revenues reflected this slow recovery. District revenues that were economically driven
  experienced a slight growth in 2014-2015.
- The largest District revenue stream is local property tax. In 2014-2015, the School Board raised property taxes 2.9 percent or 0.54 mills. The taxpayers in Chester County were assessed for property taxes at 19.21 mills. (Please note that one mill is equal to one-tenth of a cent or \$0.001 of assessed value.) The Delaware County tax rate was assessed based upon the equalized millage calculation, which resulted in a slight increase in tax rate from 13.62 mills in 2013-2014 to 13.65 mills in 2014-2015.
- During 2014-2015, the District implemented the provisions of GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions. The major impact of GASB Statement No. 68 is to present, on the Statement of Financial Position, certain items related to the District's proportionate liability from its participation in the Commonwealth's Public School Employees Retirement System ("PSERS"), which was not required to be presented in the past. With the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68, the District has a deficit unrestricted net position as of June 30, 2015. For consistency purposes, the June 30, 2014 Statement of Net Position has been restated in the management's discussion and analysis to reflect GASB Statement No. 68 retroactively.

- Elements of GASB Statement No. 68 included within the Statement of Net Position include the actuarially determined liability for PSERS of \$262,381,000, deferred outflows of \$23,271,540 comprising contributions made by the District made after the measurement date of June 30, 2014, contributions made in excess of the required contribution made in the year of the measurement date, and changes in the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, and deferred inflows of \$18,757,000 comprised of investment returns on pension assets over projected returns to be recognized as a future reduction in pension expense, and a decrease in the liability until fully recognized.
- On an entity-wide basis, the District's total net position was negative \$189,856,535 at June 30, 2015 and \$191,579,252 at June 30, 2014. This represented a change of \$1,722,717 from the prior year.
- On a fund level reporting basis, compared to the prior year, the District's General Fund total revenues, excluding other financing sources, increased 3.64 percent or \$7,515,696. This increase was driven by property tax revenue growth.
- On a fund level reporting basis, compared to the prior year, the District's General Fund expenditures increased \$6,188,252 or 3.08 percent. The driving factor in this increase was the rising cost of employee benefits. With the increase in the required pension contribution rate, the District's pension contributions increased 29.6 percent, or \$4,245,305.

#### **OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with GASB Statement No. 34 and present both entity-wide and fund level financial statements using both the accrual basis and modified accrual basis of accounting, respectively.

#### **Entity-Wide Financial Statements**

The first two statements are entity-wide financial statements - the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities. These provide both long-term and short-term information about the District's overall financial status.

The entity-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the Statement of Activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two entity-wide statements report the District's net position and how they have changed. Net position, the difference between the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

To assess the overall health of the District, the reader needs to consider additional nonfinancial factors, such as changes in the District's property tax base and the performance of the students.

The entity-wide financial statements of the District are divided into two categories:

- Governmental Activities All of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, administration, and community services. Property taxes and state and federal subsidies and grants finance most of these activities.
- **Business-type Activities** The District operates a food service operation and charges fees to staff and students to cover the costs of the food service operation.

#### **Fund Level Financial Statements**

The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the District's operations in more detail than the entity-wide statements. The governmental funds statements tell how the District's general services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Proprietary fund statements offer short-term and long-term financial information about the activities that the District operates like a business. For this District, this is our Food Service Fund. Fiduciary fund statements provide information about financial relationships for which the District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others.

- Governmental Funds Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. The District's major governmental funds are the General Fund, the Capital Projects Fund, and the Capital Reserve Fund. Governmental funds are reported using the modified accrual accounting method, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.
- Proprietary Funds These funds are used to account for District activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector; or where the reporting is on determining net income, financial position, changes in financial position, and a significant portion of funding through user charges. When the District charges customers for services it provides whether to outside customers or to other units in the District these services generally are reported in proprietary funds. The Food Service Fund is the District's proprietary fund and is the same as the business-type activities reported in the entity-wide statements.
- **Fiduciary Funds** The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for some scholarship funds. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate Statement of Fiduciary Net Position. These activities are excluded from the District's other financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT - ENTITY-WIDE STATEMENTS

During 2014-2015, the District implemented the provisions of GASB Statement No. 68, which required a restatement of the net position to record the net pension liability. Unrestricted net position was restated at June 30, 2014 to record the net pension liability and deferred outflow for contributions made to the plan subsequent to the measurement date for the net pension liability.

The District's total net position was negative \$189,856,535 at June 30, 2015. This represents an increase of \$1,722,717 over the prior year. The table below presents condensed financial information for the net position of the District as of June 30, 2015 and 2014.

#### Statement of Net Position June 30, 2015 and 2014

	Governmen	tal Activities	Business-ty	pe Activities	Totals		
	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	
ASSETS:							
Current and other assets	\$ 80,161,062	\$ 86,506,066	\$ 1,487,897	\$ 1,602,246	\$ 81,648,959	\$ 88,108,312	
Capital assets	302,836,438	298,973,179	297,638	224,324	303,134,076	299,197,503	
TOTAL ASSETS	382,997,500	385,479,245	1,785,535	1,826,570	384,783,035	387,305,815	
Deferred outflows							
of resources	30,863,176	19,908,859			30,863,176	19,908,859	
LIABILITIES:							
Current liabilities	41,284,405	42,357,535	377,358	513,979	41,661,763	42,871,514	
Long-term liabilities	545,083,983	555,922,412	-	-	545,083,983	555,922,412	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	586,368,388	598,279,947	377,358	513,979	586,745,746	598,793,926	
Deferred inflows							
of resources	18,757,000				18,757,000		
NET POSITION (DEFICIT):							
Net investment in							
capital assets	20,989,220	13,254,663	297,638	224,324	21,286,858	13,478,987	
Restricted	22,203,300	17,672,551	-	-	22,203,300	17,672,551	
Unrestricted (deficit)	(234,457,232)	(223,819,057)	1,110,539	1,088,267	(233,346,693)	(222,730,790)	
TOTAL NET POSITION							
(DEFICIT)	\$(191,264,712)	\$(192,891,843)	\$ 1,408,177	\$ 1,312,591	\$(189,856,535)	\$(191,579,252)	

The governmental activities restricted net position in the amount of \$22,203,300 are set aside to fund capital improvements, the replacement of and additions to public works, and deferred maintenance. The total unrestricted net position in the amount of negative \$233,346,693 included \$1,110,539 which could be used for capital and other expenditures within the District's food service program.

The results of this year's operations as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. All expenses are reported in the first column. Specific charges, grants, revenues, and subsidies that relate directly to specific expense categories are presented to determine the final amount of the District's activities that are supported by other general revenues. The largest revenues are property taxes, local taxes, and the state basic education subsidy.

The table below presents condensed financial information for the Statement of Activities in a different format so that the reader can see the total revenues for the year. Compared to the prior year, the District's total revenues increased by \$7,501,537, or 3.6 percent. The largest change in revenue occurred in property taxes. Property taxes increased \$4,379,198 or 3.0 percent. The balance of the revenue growth came from increases in operating grants and contributions.

Expenses increased by \$12,836,031 or 6.3 percent. The largest drivers of this increase were Instruction and Administrative/Financial Support spending for personnel costs.

#### Statement of Activities For the Years Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014

	Governmen	tal Activities	Business-ty	pe Activities	Tot	als
	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014
REVENUES						
Program services:						
Charges for services	\$ 1,133,400	\$ 1,189,792	\$2,335,418	\$2,549,726	\$ 3,468,818	\$ 3,739,518
Operating grants and						
contributions	26,309,774	23,727,227	940,701	904,898	27,250,475	24,632,125
General revenues:						
Property taxes	151,649,702	147,270,504	-	-	151,649,702	147,270,504
Other taxes	23,565,368	23,154,723	-	-	23,565,368	23,154,723
Grants, subsidies and						
contributions not restricted	10,859,971	10,652,411	-	-	10,859,971	10,652,411
Other revenue	459,133	302,822	1,500	1,327	460,633	304,149
TOTAL REVENUES	213,977,348	206,297,479	3,277,619	3,455,951	217,254,967	209,753,430
EXPENSES						
Instruction	133,218,154	121,627,033	-	-	133,218,154	121,627,033
Instructional student support	16,718,808	15,311,671	-	-	16,718,808	15,311,671
Administrative/financial support	17,552,768	15,643,360	-	-	17,552,768	15,643,360
Operation and maintenance						
of plant services	17,447,190	18,309,057	-	-	17,447,190	18,309,057
Pupil transportation	13,850,307	13,420,543	-	-	13,850,307	13,420,543
Student activities	4,855,516	4,377,690	-	-	4,855,516	4,377,690
Community services	140,742	116,354	-	-	140,742	116,354
Interest on long-term debt	8,566,732	10,397,433	-	-	8,566,732	10,397,433
Food service			3,182,033	3,493,078	3,182,033	3,493,078
TOTAL EXPENSES	212,350,217	199,203,141	3,182,033	3,493,078	215,532,250	202,696,219
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	4 607 404	7.004.000	05 500	(27.407)	4 700 747	7.057.044
	1,627,131	7,094,338	95,586	(37,127)	1,722,717	7,057,211
BEGINNING NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	(192,891,843)	(199,986,181)	1,312,591	1,349,718	(191,579,252)	(198,636,463)
ENDING NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	\$ (191,264,712)	\$ (192,891,843)	\$1,408,177	\$1,312,591	\$ (189,856,535)	\$ (191,579,252)

#### **EXPENSES**

The table below presents condensed financial information on the expenses of the District by function. The table illustrates both the gross and net costs of services. Unrestricted grants, subsidies, and contributions are deducted to reflect the amount needed to be funded by other revenue sources. The amount needed to be funded by other revenue sources increased by \$10,413,361, or 6.4 percent, more than the prior year. The table for business-type activity reflects condensed financial activities of the food service program, the only business-type activity of the District.

	Total Cost of Services			Net Cost of Services		
		2015	2014	2015	201	4
Governmental Activities						
Expenses - Governmental Activities:						
Instruction	\$	133,218,154	\$121,627,033	\$116,004,704	\$106,5	48,408
Instructional student support		16,718,808	15,311,671	14,688,320	13,2	73,111
Administrative and financial support		17,552,768	15,643,360	16,317,417	14,6	45,258
Operation and maintenance of plant services		17,447,190	18,309,057	16,139,137	17,1	75,475
Pupil transportation		13,850,307	13,420,543	10,183,760	9,6	44,603
Student activities		4,855,516	4,377,690	4,048,074	3,6	47,874
Community services		140,742	116,354	140,605	1	14,337
Interest on long-term debt		8,566,732	10,397,433	7,385,026	9,2	37,056
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$	212,350,217	\$199,203,141	184,907,043	174,2	86,122
Less: Grants, subsidies and						
contributions not restricted				(10,859,971)	(10,65	52,411)
AMOUNT NEEDED TO BE FUNDED BY OTHER REVENU	JE S	OURCES		\$174,047,072	\$163,6	33,711
Business-type Activities						
Expenses - Business-type Activities:						
Food services	\$	3,182,033	\$ 3,493,078	\$ (94,086)	\$	38,454

#### THE DISTRICT FUNDS

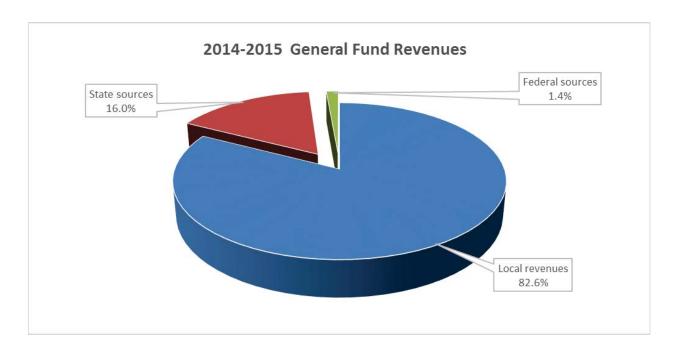
#### **General Fund**

At June 30, 2015, the District reported a General Fund fund balance of \$31,665,559, which represents 15.3 percent of total expenditures and was a decrease of \$1,685,513 over the prior year. Of this amount, the District committed \$4,899,442 for the purpose of healthcare rate stabilization. Due to the nature of self-insuring health insurance claims, the District experiences volatility in annual health insurance costs. To smooth these expenditures, the District established a health insurance rate stabilization fund and increased this commitment by \$43,252 to bring the balance of the commitment to \$4,899,442. The District also utilized \$2,383,000 of the previous commitment of \$4,500,000 for PSERS costs, bringing the total commitment balance to \$2,117,000. Lastly, the District assigned \$5,646,426 of the fund balance towards Tax Rate Stabilization. These funds will be used to offset the 2016-2017 budget gaps and eliminate the need for future tax increases. The School Board of the District manages the fund balance to respond to unforeseen contingencies and economic conditions. This philosophy was established during a healthy and growing economy within the District, and accurate and timely forecasting which allows the District to constantly monitor economic trends within our community. This philosophy conforms to the Board's belief that the tax burden should be aligned with the current funding needs of the District. The remaining assigned fund balance of \$115,700 is assigned for athletic activities.

#### **REVENUE**

General Fund Revenues, excluding other financing sources, total \$213,954,144, which is an increase from the collections in the prior year. The table below reflects a comparison of current year revenues to prior year revenues:

	General Fund Revenues 2015	Percentage of Total	Increase/ (Decrease) from 2014	Variance Over/(Under) Final Budget
Local revenues	\$176,784,398	82.6%	\$ 4,725,590	\$ 968,491
State sources	34,209,926	16.0%	2,492,069	(314,272)
Federal sources	2,959,820	1.4%	298,037	600,904
TOTAL	\$213,954,144	100.0%	\$ 7,515,696	\$ 1,255,123



Local revenues increased by \$4,725,590. The District's real estate tax revenues increased \$4,499,091 from the prior year due to a 2.9 percent, or 0.54 mill, increase in the tax rate. Additionally, real estate transfer tax increased \$420,475, and earnings on investment increase \$94,526. The increases were offset by a decrease in delinquent real estate tax collection by \$119,892 and a decrease in earned income taxes by \$100,456.

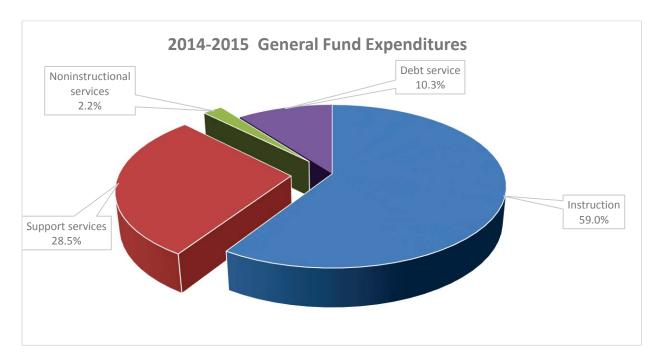
The increase in State revenues is due to an increase in the District's retirement subsidy. The state reimburses the District for 50 percent of the District's pension cost. The dramatic increase in the state pension rates caused both an increase in the annual pension costs as well as an increase of \$2,119,732 in the related retirement subsidy reimbursement.

Federal revenues increased by 11.2 percent, the net effect of an increase in Title I funding of \$358,489 that was offset by a decrease in Medical Assistance funding of \$194,438 and an increase of \$94,526 in Title II spending.

#### **EXPENDITURES**

General Fund expenditures, excluding transfers to other governmental funds, totaled \$206,983,406. This was an increase of \$6,188,252, or 3.1 percent, over the prior year, and it was \$3,639,919 under the approved budget. The expenditures were segregated into various programs depending on the functions of the activity. These programs and the costs associated with each, as well as comparison to the costs incurred in the prior year and the final 2014-2015 budget, are as follows:

	General Fund Expenditures 2015	Percentage of Total	Increase/ (Decrease) from 2014	Variance Over/(Under) Final Budget
Instruction Support services Noninstructional services Debt service	\$122,147,058 59,062,297 4,610,182 21,163,869	59.0% 28.5% 2.2% 10.3%	\$ 6,045,620 2,260,340 372,215 (2,489,923)	\$ (10,760) (1,783,513) (1,235,277) (610,369)
TOTAL	\$206,983,406	100.0%	\$ 6,188,252	\$ (3,639,919)



The driving factor for 2014-2015 increases in expenses was benefit cost. The District's employer pension expenses rose 29.6 percent in 2014-2015. Rising health care costs added to benefit cost. Benefit costs drove the increase in instruction, support service, and non-instructional support services expenses. The District reduced debt service expense by taking advantage of the favorable interest rate market for borrowers and refinancing debt when possible.

#### Capital Projects Fund

Fiscal year 2014-2015 represented the fourth year of the District's elementary school master plan renovations. By the completion of this plan, all ten elementary schools will have been renovated. As of June 30, 2015, the District had a capital projects deficit fund balance of \$3,451,176. This deficit

balance was caused by capital projects expenditures being accrued at year end in excess of the cash and investments held to fund these projects. The District will issue additional long-term debt early in the subsequent fiscal year in order to fund these capital projects, and eliminate the deficit balance. The District also reported expenditures of \$11,883,939 in 2014-2015. These expenditures were primarily related to the design and renovation of the elementary schools.

#### **Capital Reserve Fund**

The Capital Reserve Fund had a fund balance of \$22,203,300 at June 30, 2015. This was a \$4,530,749 increase from the prior year. The Capital Reserve Fund is funded by transfers from the General Fund. In 2014-2015, the capital outflows from the Capital Reserve Fund were spent on technology replacements as well as repairs and maintenance projects. The Capital Reserve Fund received a transfer in of \$8,589,744 from the General Fund. This transfer represented funding for maintenance projects, savings in variable rate debt, and debt service savings achieved through refinancing two existing bond issues.

#### GENERAL FUND BUDGET

During the fiscal year, the Board of School Directors authorizes revisions to the original budget to accommodate differences from the original budget to the actual expenditures of the District. All adjustments are confirmed again at the time the annual audit is accepted. This is done after the end of the fiscal year in accordance with state law. A schedule showing the District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in the financial statements.

Due to legislative restrictions, the District must adopt a preliminary budget six months before the start of the fiscal year. Subsequent to the start of the fiscal year, the District's projections indicated that future budget years would experience a budgetary shortfall due to rising pension rates and limited local revenue increases. In reaction to this anticipated gap, the District has been conservative with spending. This is evident when reviewing the District's actual expenditures versus the approved budget. Total revenues were collected near budgeted amounts at \$1,255,123 over budget, or 0.6 percent. Total expenditures were under the amended budget by \$3,639,919, or 1.7 percent.

#### **CAPITAL ASSETS**

At June 30, 2015, the District had \$303,134,076 invested in a broad range of governmental capital assets, including land, buildings, and furniture and equipment. This amount represents a net increase (including additions, deletions, and depreciation) of \$3,936,573, or 1.3 percent, from the prior year. Additionally, the District's construction-in-progress balance decreased by \$18,725,372 from the prior year. Three elementary school renovation projects were completed and moved from construction-in-progress as of June 30, 2015.

The following schedule depicts the capital assets for the period July 1, 2014 through June 30, 2015. More detailed information about fixed assets is included in the notes to the financial statements.

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total Assets	
Capital assets:						
Land	\$	33,159,800	\$	_	\$	33,159,800
Land improvements		15,387,038		_		15,387,038
Buildings		396,169,432		-		396,169,432
Construction-in-progress		8,544,126		_		8,544,126
Furniture and equipment		35,366,723		804,561		36,171,284
TOTAL CAPITAL ASSETS		488,627,119		804,561	-	489,431,680
TOTAL ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION		185,790,681		506,923		186,297,604
CAPITAL ASSETS, NET	\$	302,836,438	\$	297,638	\$	303,134,076

#### **DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

As of June 30, 2015, the District had total outstanding bonds and related charges of \$289,438,854, a decrease of \$10,200,515 from the prior year. During 2014-2015, the District refinanced \$70,240,000 in outstanding debt to take advantage of the favorable financing market conditions. Based upon a projection of future debt margins, the retirement of principal on current issues, and estimated future borrowing, the District is certain that it will not exceed its debt limit.

#### Debt Service Schedule June 30, 2015

	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2014	Maturities/ Refinancing	Additions	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2015
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS AND NOTES	\$ 285,016,000	\$ 78,675,000	\$ 65,485,000	\$ 271,826,000
Deferred amounts: Net issuance premium	14,623,369	2,872,147	5,861,632	17,612,854
LONG-TERM DEBT	\$ 299,639,369	\$ 81,547,147	\$ 71,346,632	\$ 289,438,854

#### OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Other obligations include accrued vacation pay and severance for specific employees of the District. More detailed information about long-term liabilities is included in the notes to the financial statements.

#### THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

The District forecasts budgetary impacts five years forward. Looking forward, the District is currently forecasting expenses to outpace revenues, creating a budgetary gap. Local revenue, the Districts largest budgetary stream, has been slow to recover after the national economic downturn. Interim real estate tax, earned income tax, growth in real estate tax base, and transfer tax collections all follow local economic trends. While state and federal funding has increased recently, increases were driven by pension and social security subsidy increases that are mirrored by the cost and do not assist in addressing budgetary gaps. Expense growth in the future will continue to be driven by pension and healthcare costs. The District's employer pension contribution rate rose to 25.84 percent in 2015-2016 and will continue to increase going forward. The District also projects an annual increase of 7.57 percent per year in health benefits.

In response, the District continues to budget conservatively. The District uses fund balance management techniques to reserve funds for future pension needs, potential healthcare cost, and reduce millage impact. The District has changed healthcare plans for all its labor groups in an attempt to limit healthcare expenses. While currently the District is showing a deficit, the District School Board and staff are working hard to develop methods to address the District's long-term financial needs.

Within the District's capital funds, the District initiated its 16-year long-term elementary school master plan which includes renovations and/or additions to each of its 10 elementary schools. This project was the continuation of the District's secondary school renovation program that was completed. The District is completed its third building renovation and is in progress with the fourth and fifth renovation. As for the balance of the plan, the District is cautious due to the current financial environment. The District has always exercised caution in a conservative approach to borrowing, including waiting until long-term bonds (20-year notes) were capable of being sold at advantageous, fixed rates of interest.

#### FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Our financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the Board's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact Mr. John Scully, Director of Business Affairs at The West Chester Area School District, 829 Paoli Pike, West Chester, PA 19380, (484) 266-1020.

#### WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2015

		Primary Government						
	Governmental	Business-type						
ACCETO AND DEFENDED OUTELOWS OF DESCRIPTION	Activities	Activities	Total					
ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES ASSETS								
Current Assets:								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 23,439,719	\$ 85,862	\$ 23,525,581					
Investments	44,283,458	1,145,875	45,429,333					
Internal balances	(492)	492	-					
Due from other governments	3,557,838	42,988	3,600,826					
Other receivables	814,784	197,034	1,011,818					
Taxes receivable	3,651,985	-	3,651,985					
Prepaid expenses	4,413,770	-	4,413,770					
Inventories		15,646	15,646					
Total Current Assets	80,161,062	1,487,897	81,648,959					
Noncurrent Assets: Capital assets								
Land	33,159,800	_	33,159,800					
Construction-in-progress	8,544,126	_	8,544,126					
Land improvements	15,387,038	-	15,387,038					
Buildings	396,169,432	-	396,169,432					
Furniture and equipment	35,366,723	804,561	36,171,284					
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(185,790,681)	(506,923)	(186,297,604)					
Total Noncurrent Assets	302,836,438	297,638	303,134,076					
TOTAL ASSETS	382,997,500	1,785,535	384,783,035					
DEFENDED OUTELOWS OF DESCRIPTION								
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	7 504 626		7 504 606					
Deferred amount on refunding	7,591,636	-	7,591,636					
Deferred pension contributions	18,609,908	-	18,609,908 4,661,632					
Deferred pension	4,661,632	<del>-</del>	4,001,032					
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	30,863,176		30,863,176					
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED								
OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$ 413,860,676	\$ 1,785,535	\$ 415,646,211					
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION (DEFICIT)								
LIABILITIES  Company Link littles								
Current Liabilities: Accounts payable and other current liabilities	\$ 27,410,251	\$ 229,623	\$ 27,639,874					
Accounts payable and other current liabilities  Accrued interest	1,933,474	\$ 229,023	1,933,474					
Unearned revenues	105,440	147,735	253,175					
Bonds and notes payable, net	11,835,240	-	11,835,240					
Total Current Liabilities	41,284,405	377,358	41,661,763					
Noncurrent Liabilities:		0.1,000						
Bonds and notes payable, net	277,603,614	-	277,603,614					
Accrued severance and compensated								
absences	4,805,853	-	4,805,853					
Other post-employment benefits	293,516	-	293,516					
Net pension liability	262,381,000		262,381,000					
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	545,083,983		545,083,983					
TOTAL LIABILITIES	586,368,388_	377,358	586,745,746					
DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES								
Deferred pension	18,757,000		18,757,000					
Deletted perision	10,737,000	<del></del>	10,737,000					
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)								
Net investment in capital assets	20,989,220	297,638	21,286,858					
Restricted for capital projects	22,203,300	-	22,203,300					
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(234,457,232)	1,110,539	(233,346,693)					
TOTAL NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	(191,264,712)	1,408,177	(189,856,535)					
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS,								
AND NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	\$ 413,860,676	\$ 1,785,535	\$ 415,646,211					
	<del>+</del>	<del>+ .,. 00,000</del>	ψσ,σ ισ, <u>ε</u> ι ι					

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	ess- ties Totals	\$ (116 004 704)	(14,688,320)	- (16,317,417)	- (16,139,137)	- (10,183,760)	- (4,048,074)	- (140,605)	- <u>(7,385,026)</u> - <u>(184,907,043)</u>	04 086 04 086		94,086 (184,812,957)	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	- 151,649,702 - 23,565,368		- 10,859,971	2	1,500 70,058	- 132,287	1,500 186,535,674	1,722,717	1,312,591
Revenue and	Business- type Activities	¥	€							70	6	76						`			6	1,312
Net (Expense)	Governmental Activities	\$ (116 004 704)	(14,688,320)	(16,317,417)	(16,139,137)	(10,183,760)	(4,048,074)	(140,605)	(7,385,026) (184,907,043)	,		(184,907,043)	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	23,565,368		10,859,971	258,288	68,558	132,287	186,534,174	1,627,131	(192,891,843)
S	Capital Grants and Contributions	<del>U</del>	·	,	•	•	1	•	1 1			₽		ni poses	ons	S						NING OF YEAR,
Program Revenues	Operating Grants and Contributions	\$18 850 800	2,030,488	1,235,351	960,820	3,666,547	384,035	137	1,181,706 26,309,774	940 701	0,00	\$27,250,475	GENERAL REVENUES Property taxes, levied for general purposes Taxes levied for specific purposes Grants, entitlements, and contributions	ents, and contributi	names, enumerments, and continuous not restricted to specific programs	ings	asset		TOTAL GENERAL REVENUES	T POSITION	NET POSITION (DEFICIT), BEGINNING OF YEAR, RESTATED	
	Charges for Services	362 760	÷	•	347,233		423,407	1	1,133,400	2 335 418	4,000,4	\$ 3,468,818	GENERAL REVENUES	GENERAL REV Property taxes, Taxes levied for	Grants, entitlem	not restricted	Investment earnings	Gain on sale of asset	Other	TOTAL GENEF	CHANGE IN NET POSITION	NET POSITION RESTATED
	Expenses	£133 218 15A	16,718,808	17,552,768	17,447,190	13,850,307	4,855,516	140,742	8,566,732 212,350,217	3 182 033	0,102,000	\$215,532,250										
		PRIMARY GOVERNMENT GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES: Instruction	Instructional student support	Administrative and financial support services	Operation and maintenance of plant services	Pupil transportation	Student activities	Community services	Interest on long-term debt TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:		TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT										

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

\$ (189,856,535)

\$ 1,408,177

\$ (191,264,712)

NET POSITION (DEFICIT), END OF YEAR

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2015

Other Capital Governmental Reserve Fund Fund Totals	12,170,346 \$ - \$ 23,439,719 9,883,954 - 44,283,458 - 3,651,985 340,350 - 3,557,838 3,178 - 4,413,770	22,682,828 \$ - \$ 80,501,904	479,528 \$ - \$ 7,715,458 105,440 - 340,842 - 19,694,793 479,528 - 27,856,533	- 2,227,688 - 2,227,688	285,000 - 4,413,770 21,918,300 - 21,918,300 - 7,016,442 - 5,762,126 - 11,307,045 22,203,300 - 6,417,683	
Capital Cap	\$ 12,17 158,329 9,88 - 34 - 34	\$ 158,329 \$ 22,68	\$ 3,268,819 \$ 47 340,686		21,97 - 21,97 3,451,176) (3,451,176)	\$ 158 300 \$ 22 682 828
General Fund	\$ 11,269,373 34,241,175 3,651,985 - 3,557,838 811,606 4,128,770	\$ 57,660,747	\$ 3,967,111 105,440 156 19,694,793 23,767,500	2,227,688 2,227,688	4,128,770 - 7,016,442 5,762,126 14,758,221 31,665,559	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
	ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Investments Taxes receivable Due from other funds Other receivables Prepaid expenditures	TOTAL ASSETS	LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES (DEFICIT) LIABILITIES: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Unearned revenue Due to other funds Payroll accruals and withholdings TOTAL LIABILITIES	DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES Unavailable revenue - property taxes TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	FUND BALANCES (DEFICIT):  Nonspendable Restricted Committed Assigned Unassigned TOTAL FUND BALANCES (DEFICIT)	TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF DESCRIPCES AND CIND DAI ANCES (DEFICIT)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2015

TOTAL FUND BALANCES FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		\$ 50,417,683
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of assets was \$488,627,119 accumulated depreciation was \$185,790,681.		302,836,438
Some of the District's revenues will be collected after year end but are not available soon enough to pay the current year's expenditures and, therefore, are reported as unavailable revenue - property taxes in the governmental funds.		2,227,688
Governmental tunds report deterred amounts on bond refundings as other financing sources. However, these amounts are reported on the statement of net position as deferred outflows of resources and amortized over the life life of the refunding debt.		7,591,636
Other post-employment benefits (OPEB) are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.		(293,516)
Long-term liabilities applicable to the governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.		
Accrued interest Bonds and notes payable in future years, net Accumulated compensated absences Net pension liability	\$ (1,933,474) (289,438,854) (4,805,853) (262,381,000)	(558,559,181)
Deferred inflows and outflows related to the District's net pension liability are based on the differences between actuarially determined actual and expected investment returns, changes in the actuarially determined proportion of the District's amount of the total pension liability, and pension contributions made after the measurement date of the net pension liability. These amounts will be amortized over the estimated remaining average service life of the employees.		
Deferred outflows of resources:  Deferred pension contributions Deferred outflows - pension Deferred inflows of resources:	18,609,908 4,661,632	
Deferred inflows of resources.  Deferred inflows - pension	(18,757,000)	4,514,540

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOTAL NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$(191,264,712)

WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

Totals	\$176,877,190 34,209,926 2,959,820 214,046,936	124,056,139 59,939,165 4,610,182	11,620,000 9,543,869 56,166 13,509,139 223,334,660	(9,287,724)	16,391 (82,898) 65,485,000 (71,069,921) 5,861,632 94,983 8,645,910 (8,645,910) 305,187 (8,982,537) 59,400,220
Other Governmental Fund	69	220,545	220,545	(220,545)	65,485,000 (71,069,921) 5,861,632 - (56,166) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
Capital Reserve Fund	\$ 92,792	1,909,081 656,323	1,681,366 4,246,770	(4,153,978)	94,983 8,589,744 - 8,684,727 4,530,749 17,672,551 \$ 22,203,300
Capital Projects Fund			- 56,166 11,827,773 11,883,939	(11,883,939)	56,166 - 56,166 - 56,166 (11,827,773) 8,376,597 \$ (3,451,176)
General Fund	\$176,784,398 34,209,926 2,959,820 213,954,144	122,147,058 59,062,297 4,610,182	11,620,000 9,543,869 - - 206,983,406	6,970,738	16,391 (82,898) - - - (8,589,744) (1,685,513) (1,685,513) 33,351,072 \$ 31,665,559
DEVIEW	nevenoes Local sources State sources Federal sources TOTAL REVENUES	EXPENDITURES Current: Instruction Support services Operation of noninstructional services	Debt service. Principal Interest Bond issuance costs Capital outlays TOTAL EXPENDITURES	EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Refund of prior year expenditures Refund of prior year revenue Bonds issued for refunding Payment to refund bonds Proceeds from sale of capital assets Transfers in Transfers out TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR FUND BALANCES (DEFICIT), END OF YEAR

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

\$ (8,982,537)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is capitalized and allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. In addition, disposal of assets before they are fully depreciated results in a loss that is not reported in the governmental funds. In the current period, these amounts are:

Capital outlays	\$ 16,670,180	
Depreciation expense	(12,780,496)	
Loss on disposal of capital assets	(26,425)	3,863,259

Because some amounts will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds.

(154,537)

The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items. Repayment of note principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

10,200,515

Governmental funds report deferred amounts on bond refundings as other financing sources. However, these amounts are reported on the statement of net position as deferred outflows of resources and amortized over the life of the refunding debt.

2,047,380

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses – compensated absences (vacations and sick leave) and special termination benefits (early retirement) – are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid). This is the amount by which current period amounts paid exceeded current period compensated absences

71,541

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses – other post-employment benefits – are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts paid). This is the amount by which current period amounts paid exceeded current period amounts

(57, 124)

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due and, thus, requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.

128,697

Pension expense in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because pension expense is recognized in the statement of activities based on the organization's proportionate share of the expenses of the cost-sharing pension plan, whereas pension expenditures are recognized in the governmental funds when a requirement to remit contributions to the plan exists.

(5,490,063)

CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 1,627,131

### WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETARY COMPARISON STATEMENT - GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

	Dudgotod	Amounto		Variance With Final Budget
	Budgeted Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
REVENUES			7 101001	(110901110)
Local sources	\$ 175,815,907	\$ 175,815,907	\$ 176,784,398	\$ 968,491
State sources	34,524,198	34,524,198	34,209,926	(314,272)
Federal sources	2,358,916	2,358,916	2,959,820	600,904
TOTAL REVENUES	212,699,021	212,699,021	213,954,144	1,255,123
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction				
Regular programs, elementary/secondary	85,821,354	84,865,084	84,864,112	972
Special programs, elementary/secondary	29,532,252	31,033,460	31,033,460	-
Vocational education programs	5,332,187	5,404,070	5,395,734	8,336
Other instructional programs	760,624	827,446	827,446	4 450
Nonpublic school programs	11,755	27,758	26,306	1,452
Total Instruction	121,458,172	122,157,818	122,147,058	10,760
Support services	0.000.400	0.000.440	0.005.000	2.700
Pupil personnel	8,083,489	8,269,116 5,008,574	8,265,336	3,780
Instructional staff Administration	4,725,387 11,361,888	10,292,386	4,873,550 10,279,965	135,024 12,421
Pupil health	2,811,532	2,146,280	2,075,995	70,285
Business	1,639,773	1,711,746	1,711,746	10,203
Operation and maintenance of plant services	17,101,842	16,691,854	15,377,641	1,314,213
Student transportation services	13,272,447	13,252,553	13,005,903	246,650
Central	2,436,252	3,210,546	3,209,406	1,140
Other support services	125,729	262,755	262,755	
Total Support Services	61,558,339	60,845,810	59,062,297	1,783,513
Operation of noninstructional services				.,,
Student activities	5,698,093	5,698,221	4,462,944	1,235,277
Community services	126,695	147,238	147,238	-
Total Operation of Noninstructional Services	5,824,788	5,845,459	4,610,182	1,235,277
Debt service				
Principal, interest, and fiscal agent fees	25,182,970	21,774,238	21,163,869	610,369
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	214,024,269	210,623,325	206,983,406	3,639,919
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER				
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(1,325,248)	2,075,696	6,970,738	4,895,042
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Refund of prior year expenditures	-	-	16,391	16,391
Refund of prior year receipts	-	-	(82,898)	(82,898)
Interfund transfer out	(5,188,800)	(8,589,744)	(8,589,744)	
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING USES	(5,188,800)	(8,589,744)	(8,656,251)	(66,507)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(6,514,048)	(6,514,048)	(1,685,513)	4,828,535
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	33,351,072	33,351,072	33,351,072	
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ 26,837,024	\$ 26,837,024	\$ 31,665,559	\$ 4,828,535

### WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - PROPRIETARY FUND JUNE 30, 2015

	Food Service Fund
ASSETS	
CURRENT ASSETS:	Φ 05.000
Cash and cash equivalents Investments	\$ 85,862 1 145 875
Due from other governments	1,145,875 42,988
Due from other funds	42,988
Other receivables	197,034
Inventories, donated commodities	15,646
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	1,487,897
CAPITAL ASSETS:	
Furniture and equipment, net	297,638
TOTAL ASSETS	¢ 1 705 525
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 1,785,535
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	
CURRENT LIABILITIES:	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 229,623
Unearned revenue	147,735
TOTAL LIABILITIES	377,358
NET POSITION:	
Investment in capital assets	297,638
Unrestricted	1,110,539
TOTAL NET POSITION	1,408,177
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	\$ 1,785,535

# WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

OPERATING REVENUES Food service revenues	Food Service Fund \$ 2,335,418
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	2,335,418
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Professional and contract services	3,129,851
Depreciation	38,807
Other operating costs TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	13,375
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	3,182,033
OPERATING LOSS	(846,615)
NONOPERATING REVENUES	
State sources	70,075
Federal sources	868,408
Local sources	1,107
Interest income	1,111
Gain on sale of assets	1,500
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUES	942,201
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	95,586
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	1,312,591
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	\$ 1,408,177

### WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

	Food
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	Service Fund
Receipts from customers	\$ 2,186,660
Payments to suppliers	(3,210,360)
NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(1,023,700)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:	
State sources	69,857
Federal sources	742,598
Other sources NET CASH PROVIDED BY NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	1,107 813,562
NET CASITEROVIDED BY NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	013,302
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:	4 =00
Proceeds from sale of assets Purchase of capital assets	1,500
NET CASH USED BY CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(112,121) (110,621)
	(110,021)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:	264 070
Sale of investment securities and deposits to investment pools Interest income	261,979 1,111
NET CASH PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES	263,090
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(57,669)
CACLLAND CACLLEGUIVALENTS DECININING OF VEAD	142 524
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	143,531
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	\$ 85,862
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED	
BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Operating loss	\$ (846,615)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:	
Depreciation	38,807
Commodities usage	124,927
Changes in assets and liabilities:	(400.004)
(Increase) in other receivables (Increase) in due from other funds	(192,991)
Decrease in inventory, donated commodities	(492) 1,555
(Decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(181,346)
(Decrease) in due to other funds	(12,270)
Increase in unearned revenue	44,725
NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ (1,023,700)
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE	
NONCASH NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITY:	
USDA donated commodities	\$ 124,927

# WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2015

	Student Activity Funds	Other Agency Fund	Total Agency Funds	Private- Purpose Trust
	\$ 422,327	\$ 88,254	\$ 510,581	\$ 496,915
	\$ 422,327	\$ 88,254	\$ 510,581	\$ 496,915
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION LIABILITIES:				
	\$ 422,327 422,327	\$ 88,254 88,254	\$ 510,581	€
OSITION: xed TOTAL NET POSITION				496,915
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	\$ 422,327	\$ 88,254	\$ 510,581	\$ 496,915

### WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

ADDITIONS	Private- Purpose Trust
Gifts and contributions	\$ 917,008
TOTAL ADDITIONS	917,008
DEDUCTIONS	
	1 002 020
Grants	1,092,020
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	1,092,020
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(175,012)
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	671,927
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	\$ 496,915

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The District's financial statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations). The more significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the District are discussed below.

### Reporting Entity

The District is governed by an elected Board of Directors. Generally accepted accounting principles require that the financial statements present the District and its component units, entities for which the District is considered to be financially accountable. Blended component units, although legally separate entities, are, in substance, part of the District's operations and, therefore, data from these units are required to be combined with data of the primary school district. Each discretely presented component unit, on the other hand, is required to be reported in a separate column in the entity-wide financial statements to emphasize it is legally separate from the District. Based on the application of these principles, there are no component units presented in the District's financial statements.

### **Entity-wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The entity-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the District and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for services.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds even though the latter are excluded from the entity-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The entity-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd)

recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and, therefore, have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only a portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

The District reports the following major government funds:

**General Fund** – The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**Capital Projects Fund** – The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital assets other than those financed by enterprise operations.

Capital Reserve Fund - This capital reserve fund is used for funds set aside that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

The District reports one nonmajor fund (debt service), which is used to record certain debt activity.

The District reports the following major proprietary fund:

**Food Service Fund** – The Food Service Fund (an Enterprise Fund) is used to account for the operations of the District's school cafeterias that are financed and operated in a manner similar to a private business enterprise wherein the intent of the governing body is that the cost of providing goods or services to the school population on a continuing basis will be recovered or financed primarily through user charges.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd)

These funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the proprietary funds' principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenue of the District's enterprise fund is food service charges. Operating expenses for the District's enterprise fund includes food production costs, supplies, and administrative costs. All revenues or expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

For purposes of the statement of cash flows of proprietary funds, cash equivalents include all highly liquid debt instruments with original maturities of three months or less.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Additionally, the District reports the following fund types:

Fiduciary Funds – Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, or other governments. These include private-purpose trust funds and agency funds. Private-purpose trust funds account for resources, including both principal and earnings, which must be expended in accordance with a trust agreement and are accounted for in essentially the same manner as proprietary funds. Agency funds are purely custodial and, thus, do not involve measurement of the results of operations.

### Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position or Equity

### Deposits and Investments

Under Section 440-1 of the Public School Code of 1949, as amended, the District is permitted to invest funds consistent with sound business practices in the following types of investments:

- Obligations of (a) the United States of America or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the United States of America; (b) the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the Commonwealth; or (c) any political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the political subdivision.
- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") or the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation ("FSLIC") to the extent that such accounts are so insured and, for any amounts above the insured maximum, provided that approved collateral as provided by law, therefore, shall be pledged by the depository.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd)

### Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the entity-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of any allowance for uncollectibles. There are no allowances at June 30, 2015.

Taxes are levied on July 1 and payable in the following periods:

Discount Period - July 1 to August 31 - 2% of gross levy

Flat Period - September 1 to October

Penalty Period - November 1 to collection - 10% of gross levy

Lien Date - January 15

### Prepaid items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are reported as prepaid items in both entity-wide and fund financial statements.

### Inventory

All inventories are valued at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or market.

### Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the entity-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the assets or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during construction is not capitalized.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd)

Property, plant, and equipment are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings 20-40 years
Land improvements 20 years
Furniture and equipment 3-10 years

### **Compensated Absences**

It is the District's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits. The liability for unpaid accumulated sick leave is accounted for in the accrued severance pay. This time is paid out only through severance pay calculations.

District employees who are required to work on a 12-month schedule are credited with vacation at rates which vary with length of service or job classification. Vacation must be taken in the year subsequent to when it was earned. If separation of service occurs in the year subsequent to earning, then the unused balance of the amount earned in the prior year is paid at separation. The liability at June 30 represents vacation earned at that date that will be taken in the subsequent year.

### Accrued Severance Pay

Administrative personnel who have completed at least 12 years of credit District service and retire under normal PSERS guidelines receive severance pay in the form of compensation. Instructional, secretarial, and support personnel who have completed at least 15 years of credited District service and retire under the normal PSERS guidelines receive severance pay in the form of compensation. Administrative personnel receive \$45 - \$80 per day for every day of accumulated sick and personal days at retirement. Instructional personnel receive \$45 -\$80 per day. Secretarial and support personnel receive \$65 per day for every day of accumulated sick and personal days at retirement to a maximum \$10,000 of compensation. Severance pay generally is liquidated by the General Fund.

### **Long-term Obligations**

In the entity-wide financial statements and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are netted against outstanding principal balances and amortized over the life of the bonds. Bond issuance costs are expensed when incurred. Deferred amounts on refunding are recorded as deferred inflows or outflows of resources and amortized over the life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter. All amortized amounts are amortized using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd)

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

### Deferred Inflows and Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets and liabilities, the statement of net position includes separate sections for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. These separate financial statement elements represent an addition to or consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) or inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The District has various items that are reported in these categories. The first deferred outflow is the deferred charge on refunding reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.

The second deferred outflow relates to pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement date of the net pension liability (generally measured one year prior to the date of the financial statements), and the unamortized portion of contributions made in excess of the District's share of its proportionate contributions to its pension plan. Deferred outflows also encompass the actuarially determined amount of the additional expense resulting from the change in the District's share of the net pension liability from year to year. These amounts are amortized over the actuarially determined estimated remaining service life of all employees in the plan.

In the statement of net position, a deferred inflow is recorded when the pension plan's investments realize a greater rate of return than the estimated rate of return used as part of the actuarial valuation of the plan; the excess amount is amortized over five years. See Note 13 for further analysis of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to the net pension liability.

Governmental funds report deferred inflows of resources in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition with resources that have been received, but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, deferred inflows of resources reported in the general fund resulted from delinquent property taxes receivable.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd)

### Fund Equity

Fund balance will be displayed in the following classification (if applicable) depicting the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

Nonspendable – that portion of the fund balance that cannot be spent because it is either in a nonspendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted – that portion of the fund balance that is constrained to be used for a specific purpose as per an external party or law.

Committed – that portion of the balance that is to be used for a specific purpose as per School Board motion. These constraints can be removed or changed by equal level action. Action to constrain resources should occur prior to the fiscal year end. Direction from the School Board can commit specific dollar amounts, percentages, or funds related to a specific activity.

Assigned – that portion of the fund balance that is intended to be used for specific purposes. The Property and Finance Committee, the Superintendent, or the Business Manager may assign amounts for specific purposes.

Unassigned – that portion of the fund balance that represents expendable available financial resources. It is the residual after the nonspendable, restricted, committed, and assigned portions are deducted from the total fund balance. A negative unassigned fund balance may be reported in the other governmental funds (not general fund) if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds and, finally, unassigned funds, as needed, unless the Board has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

The District is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the needs to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The District's minimum fund balance policy requires that the unassigned fund balance equal or exceed five percent of the subsequent year's general fund operating expenditures.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd)

### **Net Position**

The entity-wide financial statements report net position in one of three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowings attributable to acquiring, constructing, or improving those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Those restrictions affect net position arising from the capital projects fund. Unrestricted net position consists of net position that does not meet the definition of "net investment in capital assets" or "restricted."

### **Implementation of GASB Statements**

During the year ended June 30, 2015, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions," and GASB Statement No. 71, "Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date - An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 68." GASB Statement No. 68 replaces the requirements of GASB Statement No. 27, with the objective of improving the accounting and financial reporting of state and local governments for pensions. It requires that state and local governments recognize and record the actuarially determined net pension liability, or, for multi-employer cost sharing plans, the entity's share of the net pension liability, in the entity's financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 71 amends GASB Statement No. 68 and addresses an issue regarding application of the transition provisions in the year of implementation. It requires that in the year of implementation, the state or local government recognize a beginning deferred outflow of contributions for its pension contributions made after the date of measurement.

### NOTE 2 BUDGETARY INFORMATION

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. An annual appropriated budget is adopted for the general fund. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end. Project-length financial plans are adopted for all capital projects funds.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

 The Director of Business Affairs submits to the School Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 2 <u>BUDGETARY INFORMATION</u> (cont'd)

- 2. Public meetings are conducted at the District offices to obtain taxpayer comments.
- 3. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of an ordinance.
- 4. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the general fund.
- 5. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the School Board.

### NOTE 3 DEPOSITS

Statutes authorize the District to invest in U.S. Treasury bills; short-term obligations of the U.S. government or its agencies; deposits in savings accounts or time deposits insured by the FDIC or the National Credit Union Share insurance fund, and for any amounts above the insured maximum, provided that approved collateral is pledged by the depository; obligations of the United States of America, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, any of its agencies or instrumentalities or any of its political subdivisions backed by the full faith and credit of the political subdivision; or approved local government investment pools or mutual funds.

### **Custodial Credit Risk**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk but operates under the provisions of Commonwealth laws (Act 72). At June 30, 2015, the carrying amount of the District's deposits was \$24,533,077, and the bank balance was \$25,331,403. Of the bank balance, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurance. The remaining balance was fully collateralized. This collateral was held by the depository's agent on a pooled basis not in the District's name.

### NOTE 4 INVESTMENTS

Statutes authorize the District to invest in U.S. Treasury bills; short-term obligations of the U.S. government or its agencies; deposits in savings accounts or time deposits insured by the FDIC or the National Credit Union Share insurance fund, and for any amounts above the insured maximum, provided that approved collateral is pledged by the depository; obligations of the United States of America, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, any of its agencies or instrumentalities or any of its political subdivisions backed by the full faith and credit of the political subdivision; or approved local government investment pools or mutual funds.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 4 INVESTMENTS (cont'd)

As of June 2015, the District had the following investments.

Investments	Held in	the Distric	t's Name:
-------------	---------	-------------	-----------

Money Market	
General fund accounts	\$ 2,432,600
Capital reserve fund account	1,443,714
Total Money Market	3,876,314
Agencies and CDs	
General fund accounts	29,528,350
Capital reserve fund account	8,439,217
Total Agencies and CDs	37,967,567
Total Investments Held in the District's Name	\$ 41,843,881

The District purchases money market holdings, certificates of deposit ("CDs") and agencies through Fulton Financial Advisors. The money market is a federal money market fund and maintains a stable net asset value of \$1 per share, is rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization, and is subject to an independent annual audit. As of June 30, 2015, it was rated AAA by a nationally recognized statistical rating agency. Fulton Financial Advisors is a registered member of the Securities and Exchange Commission and subject to the Commission's oversight. These investments are held by a third party. Investments are in short-term securities in accordance with the District's investment policy and school district code. All agencies purchased are highly rated by a nationally recognized rating agency. All CDs are purchased at values to stay within the FDIC insurance limits.

### Pooled Investments:

Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund ("PSDLAF")	4
General fund accounts	\$ 1,995,111
Capital reserve fund account	778
Total Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund	1,995,889
Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust ("PLGIT")	
Capital project fund account	158,329
Capital reserve fund account	242
Total Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust	158,571
Pennsylvania Treasurer's Investment Program ("PTIP")	
General fund account	285.114
Capital reserve fund account	3
Food service fund account	1,145,875
Total Pennsylvania Treasurer's Investment Program	1,430,992
iolai i elilisyivariia ileasalei s ilivesiilleili i logialli	1,400,772
Total Pooled Investments	\$ 3,585,452

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 4 <u>INVESTMENTS</u> (cont'd)

Although not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and not subject to regulatory oversight, PSDLAF, PLGIT, and PTIP act like money market mutual funds in that its objective is to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share, is rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization, and is subject to an independent annual audit. As of June 30, 2015, each was rated as AAA by a nationally recognized statistical rating agency.

### NOTE 5 <u>TAXES RECEIVABLE</u>

Taxes receivable as of year-end for the District, in the aggregate, are as follows:

	Ge	eneral Fund
Real estate taxes	\$	2,564,589
Transfer taxes		305,588
Earned income taxes		781,808
Total Taxes Receivable	\$	3,651,985

The District's evaluation of taxes resulted in no allowance for uncollectible accounts.

Governmental funds report unavailable revenue in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. At the end of the current fiscal year, unavailable revenue of \$2,227,688 reported in the governmental funds resulted from delinquent property taxes receivable which was not collected within 60 days of fiscal year end.

### NOTE 6 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2015 was as follows:

	Beginning				Ending
	Balance	Increases	Decreases	Transfers	Balance
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES Capital assets not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 33,159,800	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 33,159,800
Construction-in-progress	27,269,498	13,629,875	-	(32,355,247)	8,544,126
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	60,429,298	13,629,875		(32,355,247)	41,703,926

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 6 <u>CAPITAL ASSETS</u> (cont'd)

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Transfers	Ending Balance
Capital assets being depreciated:					
Land improvements	14,737,125	3,181	-	646,732	15,387,038
Buildings	364,460,917	-	-	31,708,515	396,169,432
Furniture and equipment	33,064,984	3,037,124	735,385		35,366,723
Total Capital Assets Being					
Depreciated	412,263,026	3,040,305	735,385	32,355,247	446,923,193
Accumulated depreciation for:					
Land improvements	5,155,968	741,216	-	-	5,897,184
Buildings	139,208,948	10,017,279	-	-	149,226,227
Furniture and equipment	29,354,229	2,022,001	708,960	-	30,667,270
Total Accumulated Depreciation	173,719,145	12,780,496	708,960	-	185,790,681
Total Capital Assets Being					
Depreciated, Net	238,543,881	(9,740,191)	26,425	32,355,247	261,132,512
Governmental Activities, Net	\$298,973,179	\$ 3,889,684	\$ 26,425	\$ -	\$302,836,438
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES					
Capital assets:	ć 400 440	ć 110.101	٨	ć	ć 904 <i>5</i> 41
Furniture and equipment	\$ 692,440	\$ 112,121	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 804,561
Total Capital Assets	692,440	112,121			804,561
Accumulated depreciation for:					
Furniture and equipment	468,116	38,807	-	-	506,923
Total Accumulated Depreciation	468,116	38,807	-	-	506,923
Business-type Activities					
Capital Assets, Net	\$ 224,324	\$ (73,314)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 297,638

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the District as follows:

### Governmental activities:

Instruction	\$ 7,844,554
Instructional student support	962,096
Administrative and financial support services	1,033,289
Operation and maintenance of plant services	1,826,624
Pupil transportation	822,414
Student activities	282,209
Community services	9,310
Total Depreciation Expense - Governmental Activities	\$ 12,780,496
Business-type Activities - Food Service	\$ 38,807

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 7 <u>INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS</u>

The composition of Interfund balances as of June 30, 2015 is as follows:

Receivable to	Payable from	Amount
Capital Reserve Fund	Capital Projects Fund	\$ 340,350
General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	336
Food Service Fund	General Fund	492
TOTAL		\$ 341,178

Interfund receivables and payables exist as a result of a time lag between dates when goods and services were provided and payments between funds were made. All will be paid within one year. The general fund transferred \$8,589,744 to the capital reserve fund for the year ended June 30, 2015 to fund future planned capital expenditures.

### NOTE 8 LONG-TERM DEBT

The following summarizes the changes in the long-term liabilities of governmental activities for the year ended June 30, 2015:

	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2014	Repayments	Additions	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2015	Due on One Year
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			<del></del>	
General obligation note,					
Series B of 2000	\$ 2,431,000	\$ 1,185,000	\$ -	\$ 1,246,000	\$ 1,246,000
General obligation bonds,					
Series of 2006	29,300,000	29,300,000	-	-	-
General obligation bonds,	00 745 000	00 745 000			
Series A of 2006	29,745,000	29,745,000	-	-	-
General obligation bonds,	10.050.000	1 555 000		17 005 000	1 (00 000
Refunding Series of 2006	18,850,000	1,555,000	-	17,295,000	1,620,000
General obligation bonds,	24 000 000	155,000		36,825,000	140,000
Refunding Series A of 2006 General obligation note,	36,980,000	155,000	-	30,025,000	160,000
Series of 2009	9,980,000	5,000		9,975,000	5,000
General obligation bonds,	9,900,000	3,000	-	9,973,000	3,000
Refunding Series of 2010	11,195,000	11,195,000			
General obligation bonds,	11,193,000	11,193,000	-	-	-
Refunding Series A of 2010	5,615,000	640,000		4,975,000	665,000
General obligation bonds,	3,013,000	040,000	-	4,773,000	000,000
Refunding Series AA of 2010	22,010,000	2,300,000	_	19,710,000	1,125,000
General obligation bonds,	22,010,000	2,000,000		17,710,000	1,120,000
Refunding Series of 2011	8,925,000	505,000	_	8,420,000	515,000
General obligation bonds,	0,720,000	000,000		0,420,000	010,000
Series AA of 2012	39,325,000	110,000	_	39,215,000	115,000
General obligation bonds,	27,020,000	,		27,2.2,300	, 300
Series A of 2012	21,000,000	-	-	21,000,000	-
	, ,			, ,	

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 8 LONG-TERM DEBT (cont'd)

, ,	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2014	Repayments	Additions	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2015	Due on One Year
General obligation bonds, Series of 2013	6,770,000	1,975,000	-	4,795,000	745,000
General obligation bonds, Series of 2014	12,000,000	-	-	12,000,000	-
General obligation bonds, Series A of 2014	30,890,000	5,000	-	30,885,000	5,000
General obligation bonds, Series AA of 2014	-	-	57,635,000	57,635,000	355,000
General obligation bonds, Series of 2015	_	_	7,850,000	7,850,000	3,240,000
	285,016,000	78,675,000	65,485,000	271,826,000	9,796,000
Deferred amounts: Issuance (discounts) premium	14,623,369	2,872,147	5,861,632	17,612,854	2,039,240
LONG-TERM DEBT	\$299,639,369	\$81,547,147	\$71,346,632	\$289,438,854	\$11,835,240
Refunding Series of 2006, original principal amount of \$22,245,000, maturing April 15, 2007 through April 15, 2024, bearing interest ranging from 4.00% to 4.25%, interest payable semi-annually on April 15 and October 15. \$ 17,295,000  Refunding Series A of 2006, original principal amount of					
\$37,935,000, maturing Feb 2027, bearing interest rand payable semi-annually on		36,825,000			
Refunding Series A of 2010, original principal amount of \$7,510,000, maturing May 15, 2011 through May 15, 2022, bearing interest ranging from 2.00% to 2.75%, interest payable semi-annually on May 15 and November 15.  4,975,000					
Refunding Series AA of 2010, original principal amount of \$28,220,000, maturing March 15, 2012 through March 15, 2022, bearing interest ranging from 2.50% to 5.00%, interest payable semi-annually on March 15 and September 15.					19,710,000
Refunding Series of 2011, original principal amount of \$9,585,000, maturing February 15, 2013 through February 15, 2029, bearing interest ranging from 2.00% to 3.20%, interest payable semi-annually on February 15 and August					
15.					8,420,000

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 8 LONG-TERM DEBT (cont'd)

Series A of 2012, original principal amount of \$21,000,000, maturing May 15, 2014 through May 15, 2032, bearing interest of 3.00%, interest payable semi-annually on May 15 and November 15.

21,000,000

Refunding Series AA of 2012, original principal amount of \$39,330,000, maturing May 15, 2014 through May 15, 2022, bearing interest ranging from 2% to 5%, interest payable semi-annually on May 15 and November 15.

39,215,000

Refunding Series of 2013, original principal amount of \$8,215,000, maturing October 1, 2013 through October 1, 2020, bearing interest ranging from 2% to 4%, interest payable semi-annually on April 1 and October 1.

4,795,000

Refunding Series A of 2014, original principal amount of \$30,890,000, maturing May 15, 2015 through May 15, 2024, bearing interest ranging from 0.30% to 5%, interest payable semi-annually on May 15 and November 15.

30,885,000

Series of 2014, original principal amount of \$12,000,000, maturing May 15, 2025 through May 15, 2032, bearing interest ranging from 3.75% to 4.25%, interest payable semi-annually on May 15 and November 15.

12,000,000

Refunding Series AA of 2014, original principal amount of \$57,635,000, maturing May 15, 2016 through May 15, 2030, bearing interest ranging from 2% to 5%, interest payable semi-annually on May 15 and November 15. The refunding resulted in a cash flow savings of \$7,433,269 and an economic benefit of \$7,255,818.

57,635,000

Refunding Series of 2015, original principal amount of \$7,850,000, maturing November 15, 2015 through November 15, 2017, bearing interest ranging from 2% to 4%, interest payable semi-annually on May 15 and November 15. The refunding resulted in a cash flow savings of \$101,356 and an economic benefit of \$100,355.

7,850,000

**TOTAL BONDS** 

260,605,000

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 8 LONG-TERM DEBT (cont'd)

### **General Obligation Notes**

Series B of 2000, original principal amount of \$13,461,000, maturing November 25, 2001 through November 25, 2015, bearing interest at a rate not to exceed 15%. Interest to be paid monthly.

1,246,000

Series of 2009, original principal amount of \$10,000,000, maturing September 15, 2010 through March 15, 2015, bearing interest at a rate not to exceed 25%. Interest to be paid monthly.

9,975,000

**TOTAL NOTES** 

11,221,000

TOTAL BONDS AND NOTES

\$ 271,826,000

Payments of long-term debt are expected to be funded by the General Fund.

Presented below is a summary of the bonds and notes debt service requirements to maturity by year:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal Interest g June 30, Maturities Maturities		Total Maturities
2016	\$ 9,796,000	\$ 10,652,458	\$ 20,448,458
2017	14,525,000	10,405,199	24,930,199
2018	15,155,000	10,047,231	25,202,231
2019	15,825,000	9,436,850	25,261,850
2020	16,465,000	8,759,110	25,224,110
2021-2025	92,860,000	32,644,218	125,504,218
2026-2030	93,245,000	11,585,958	104,830,958
2031-2032	13,955,000	726,325	14,681,325
	\$ 271,826,000	\$ 94,247,349	\$ 366,083,349

### **Prior Year Defeased Debt**

In a prior year, the District defeased the Series of 2006 and Series A of 2006 bonds by placing new bond proceeds in an irrevocable trust to provide for future debt service payments on the defeased bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and the liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the District's financial statements. At June 30, 2015, \$59,045,000 of defeased bonds is still outstanding.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 9 CHANGES IN OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Other long-term liabilities are summarized as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2014	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2015
Accrued compensated absences Accrued severance	\$ 1,778,429 3,098,965	\$ 685,928 278,285	\$ (561,848) (473,906)	\$ 1,902,509 2,903,344
	\$ 4,877,394	\$ 964,213	\$(1,035,754)	\$ 4,805,853

### NOTE 10 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies, principally, the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

### NOTE 11 CONSTRUCTION COMMITMENTS

As of June 30, 2015, the District had construction projects yet to be completed. The commitments and amounts completed to date are as follows:

		Completed	
	Contract	as of	
	Amount	June 30, 2015	Commitment
Renovations	\$ 35,696,669	\$ 27,997,646	\$ 7,699,023

### NOTE 12 RISK MANAGEMENT

The District self-insures workers' compensation through its Insurance Consortium. The District's Insurance Consortium is an association consisting of school districts, intermediate units, and vocational-technical schools of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The District obtained a self-insurance exemption from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, which allows the District to self-insure workers' compensation.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 12 RISK MANAGEMENT (cont'd)

Each year, the District is required to deposit funds into the central fund. The District then is billed monthly for actual claims for the current year paid during the previous month up to the level of retention. After the level of retention is reached, claim payments are made from the central fund. At the end of each fiscal year, reserves are established or adjusted on all outstanding claims. Funds in the central fund at the end of the fiscal year are not refunded. Total claims paid for the year ended June 30, 2015 were \$137,002.

Additionally, the District self-insures group dental, vision, and prescription coverage. The District has accrued a three-month value for potential claims under dental, vision, and prescription coverage. Total claims paid for the year ended June 30, 2015 were \$7,267,302.

### NOTE 13 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS AND PENSION PLANS

The District contributes to the Public School Employees' Retirement System ("PSERS"), a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the system include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available comprehensive annual financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the plan. A copy of this report may be obtained by writing to the Public School Employees' Retirement System, P.O. Box 125, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17108-0125, or by visiting the PSERS website at www.psers.state.pa.us.

### **Benefits Provided**

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62, with at least one year of credited service, (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service, or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 ("Act 120") preserves the benefits of existing members, and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who became new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E ("Class T-E"), and Membership Class T-F ("Class T-F"). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of three years of service, or attain a total combination and age and service that is equal to or greater than 92, with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to two percent or two and one-half percent, depending upon the membership class, of the member's final average salary as defined in the Code, multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested, and early retirement may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after 10 years of service.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 13 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS AND PENSION PLANS (cont'd)

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to two percent or two and one-half percent, depending upon the membership class, of the member's final average salary as defined in the Code, multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members, or who has at least five years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

### Member Contributions

Active members who joined the system prior to July 22, 1983 contributed at 5.25 percent (Membership Class T-C), or at 6.50 percent (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the system on or after July 22, 1983, and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001, contribute at 6.25 percent (Membership Class T-C), or at 7.50 percent (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the system after June 30, 2001 and before July 1, 2011 contribute at 7.50 percent (automatic Membership Class T-D). For all new hires and for members who elected Class T-D membership, the higher contribution rates began with service rendered on or after January 1, 2002.

Members who joined the system after June 30, 2011 automatically contribute at the Membership Class T-E rate of 7.50 percent (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. All new hires after June 30, 2011, who elect Class T-F membership, contribute at 10.30 percent (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. Membership Class T-E and T-F are affected by a "shared risk" provision in Act 120 of 2010 that in future fiscal years could cause the Membership Class T-E contribution rate to fluctuate between 7.50 percent and 9.50 percent, and Membership Class T-F contribution rate to fluctuate between 10.30 percent and 12.30 percent.

### **Employer Contributions**

The District's contractually required annual contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount that, when combined with the employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. For the year ended June 30, 2015, the

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 13 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS AND PENSION PLANS (cont'd)

rate of the employer contribution was 21.40 percent of covered payroll, allocated 20.50 percent to pensions and 0.90 percent to health insurance assistance. The District's contribution to PSERS for the years ended June 30, 2015, 2014, and 2013 was \$18,609,908, \$14,364,603, and \$10,336,175, respectively.

### Pension Liability and Expense, and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

At June 30, 2015, the District reported a liability of \$262,381,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2014, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the system's total pension liability as of June 30, 2013 to June 30, 2014. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll.

At June 30, 2014, the District's proportion was 0.6629 percent, which was an increase of 0.0113 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2013.

For the year ended June 30, 2015, the District recognized pension expense of \$24,099,971. At June 30, 2015, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred	Deferred
	Outflows of	Inflows of
	Resources	Resources
Net difference between projected and		
actual investment earnings	\$ -	\$18,757,000
Changes in proportions	3,728,000	-
Difference between employer contributions		
and proportionate share of total contributions	933,632	-
Contributions subsequent to the date of		
measurement	18,609,908	
	\$23,271,540	\$18,757,000

Deferred outflows of resources in the amount of \$18,609,908 resulted from the District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date, which will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2016. Other amounts will be reported as deferred outflows and resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 13 <u>EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS AND PENSION PLANS</u> (cont'd)

Year Ended June 30,	
2016	\$ 3,566,029
2017	3,566,029
2018	3,566,029
2019	3,567,029
2020	(169,748)
	\$ 14,095,368

### **Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2014 was determined by rolling forward the system's total pension liability as of the June 30, 2013 actuarial valuation to June 30, 2014 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method Entry age normal, level percentage of pay.
- Investment return 7.50 percent, including inflation of 3.00 percent.
- Salary increases Effective average of 5.50 percent, which reflects an allowance for inflation of 3.00 percent, real wage growth of 1.00 percent, and merit or seniority increases of 1.50 percent.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables (male and female) with age set back three years for both males and females. For disabled annuitants, the RP-2000 Combined Disabled Tables (male and female) with age set back seven years for males and three years for females.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2013 valuation were based on the experience study that was performed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2010. The recommended assumption changes based on this experience study were adopted by the PSERS Board of Directors at its March 11, 2011 Board meeting, and were effective beginning with the June 30, 2011 actuarial valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using the building-block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 13 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS AND PENSION PLANS (cont'd)

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the PSERS Board of Directors. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

A schedule of plan investments by asset class, target allocations, and long-term expected real rate of return is as follows:

		Long-term Expected
	Target	Real Rate
Asset Class	Allocation	of Return
Public markets global equity	19%	5.0%
Private markets (equity)	21%	6.5%
Private real estate	13%	4.7%
Global fixed income	8%	2.0%
U.S. long treasuries	3%	1.4%
TIPS	12%	1.2%
High yield bonds	6%	1.7%
Cash	3%	0.9%
Absolute return	10%	4.8%
Risk parity	5%	3.9%
MLPs/infrastructure	3%	5.3%
Commodities	6%	3.3%
Financing (LIBOR)	(9%)	1.1%
	100.00%	

The above was the PSERS Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2014.

### Discount Rate

The discount used to measure the total pension liability was 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates which are actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 13 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS AND PENSION PLANS (cont'd)

<u>Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate</u>

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

	1%	Current Rate	1%
	Decrease 6.50%	Discount Rate 7.50%	Increase 8.50%
District's proportionate share of			
the net pension liability	\$ 327,283,000	\$ 262,381,000	\$ 206,971,000

### Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, which can be found on the system's website at www.psers.state.pa.us.

### NOTE 14 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

### Plan Description

The District provides a defined-benefit post-employment healthcare benefit, which provides medical benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. The District has four bargaining units which participate in this plan: the West Chester Education Support Personnel, the Service Support personnel, the teachers, and the administrators. In addition, the non-bargaining staff members participate in the plan. Members of the Education Support personnel and the Service Support personnel who were at least 50 years old as of 7/1/2012 and had 20 years of service receive a Health Reimbursement Account of \$2,000 per year towards single employer health benefit coverage for a maximum of four years. Teachers hired before 7/1/2003 that reach age 50 with 15 years of service in the District are eligible to receive single plan post-retirement benefits at the same level as current employees. Teachers hired before 7/1/2003 are eligible to receive a Health Reimbursement Account of \$20,000 towards single employer health benefit coverage. Administrators that reach age 50 with 12 years of service receive benefits for administrator and spouse for 10 years or until Medicare eligible. Administrators receiving this benefit are required to cost-share for administrator coverage at a rate equal to the higher of the maximum reimbursement provided by PSERS (currently \$100 per month) or

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 14 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (cont'd)

active employee contribution and 50 percent of the cost of the spousal coverage cost. Non-bargaining employees receive the same coverage as administrators with no spousal coverage. The employee must retire from service to receive the post-employee benefits and not work for another school district.

The health insurance plan is a single-employer, defined-benefit OPEB plan. The medical, prescription drug, dental, and vision benefits are self-insured. Only the PC-65 product is fully insured. The medical benefits are administered through Blue Cross and the prescription drug benefits through Caremark. Separate financial statements are not issued for the plan. The term life insurance is purchased from U.S. Life; the Universal Life coverage is purchased from Genworth Financial.

### **Funding Policy**

As of July 1, 2014, the most recent valuation, the District has no segregated assets to fund this liability. It is the intention of the District to pay the premium each year as it comes due.

### **Funding Progress**

The schedule of funding progress of OPEB is as follows:

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) - Entry Age (b)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b-a)	Funded Ratio (a/b)	Covered Payroll (c)	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll [(b-a)/c]
7/1/2014	\$ -	\$13,296,649	\$13,296,649	0.00%	\$83,546,655	15.92%
7/1/2012	\$ -	\$19,107,176	\$19,107,176	0.00%	\$80,033,237	23.87%
7/1/2010	\$ -	\$26,658,307	\$26,658,307	0.00%	\$86,718,957	30.74%

The actuarial valuation of an ongoing plan involves estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrences of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment and mortality. Amounts determined regarding the funded status of the plan and the annual required contributions of the employer are subject to continual revisions as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made into the future. The schedule of funding progress, presented as required supplemental information following the notes to the financial statements, presents information about the actuarial value of the plan assets. In subsequent years, this schedule will present multi-year trend information about whether the actuarial value of plan assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liabilities for benefits.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 14 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (cont'd)

### **Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actual value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations. In the July 1, 2014 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial assumptions were used:

- Interest 4.5% compounded annually net of investment expenses
- Amortization method Level dollar method at the valuation interest rate
- Amortization period 30 years

**NET OPEB OBLIGATION** 

- Salary increases 2.5% cost of living + merit 0.25% to 2.75% per year
- Actuarial valuation cost method Entry age normal

### Annual OPEB Cost and Net OPEB Obligations

The District's annual other post-employment benefit ("OPEB") cost (expense) is calculated based on the annual required contribution ("ARC") of the employer. The ARC represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal costs each year and to amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities over a period not to exceed 30 years. The following table shows the components of the District's annual OPEB cost for the year, the amount actually contributed to the plan, and the changes in the District's net OPEB obligation.

Annual OPEB Cost: Normal cost Amortization of unfunded actuarial accrued liability Interest on net OPEB obligation Funding adjustment	\$ 504,701 1,354,852 10,638 (24,087)
ANNUAL OPEB COST	\$ 1,846,104
Net OPEB Obligation: Net OPEB obligation July 1, 2014 OPEB cost for year ended June 30, 2015 Contribution for the year ended June 30, 2015	\$ 236,392 1,846,104 (1,788,980)

293,516

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 15 FUND BALANCES

As of June 30, 2015, fund balances are composed of the following:

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Capital Reserve Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Nonspendable Restricted:	\$ 4,128,770	\$ -	\$ 285,000	\$ 4,413,770
Capital projects	-	-	21,918,300	21,918,300
Committed:				
PSERS	2,117,000	-	-	2,117,000
Healthcare	4,899,442	-	-	4,899,442
Assigned:				
Tax stabilization	5,646,426	-	-	5,646,426
Gate receipts	115,700	-	-	115,700
Unassigned	14,758,221	(3,451,176)		11,307,045
Total Fund Balances	\$ 31,665,559	\$ (3,451,176)	\$ 22,203,300	\$ 50,417,683

### NOTE 16 ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS FOR FRINGE BENEFITS

The District recognizes as revenue and expenses contributions made by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to be used for District employees' social security and pension contributions. On-behalf payments to the District totaled \$3,163,668 and \$9,316,997 for social security and retirement contributions, respectively. These contributions are recorded in the General Fund as revenue and expenditures.

### NOTE 17 CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND DEFICIT FUND BALANCE

At June 30, 2015, the capital projects fund presented a deficit fund balance totaling \$3,451,176. This deficit balance was caused by capital project expenditures being accrued at year end in excess of the cash and investments held to fund these projects. The District issued General Obligation Bonds, Series A of 2015 on August 25, 2015 to fund these capital projects and eliminate the deficit balance.

### NOTE 18 <u>DEFICIT NET POSITION</u>

For governmental activities, the unrestricted net deficit amount of \$234,457,232 includes the effect of deferring the recognition of pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement date of the net pension liability, the unamortized portion of contributions made

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### NOTE 18 DEFICIT NET POSITION (cont'd)

in excess of the District's share of its proportionate contributions to its pension plan, and the deferred outflows resulting from the change in the District's share of the net pension liability. This is offset by the District's actuarially determined pension liability and the deferred inflows resulting from the projected and actual investment earnings.

### NOTE 19 PRIOR PERIOD RESTATEMENT

In accordance with the adoption of GASB Statement No. 68 and No. 71, as discussed in Note 1, the District has restated its July 1, 2014 net position in its governmental activities to record the net pension liability and deferred outflows at June 30, 2014. The net result of this change is a decrease of \$252,376,397 in net position of its governmental activities.

### NOTE 20 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On August 25, 2015, the District issued \$9,690,000 of General Obligation Bonds, Series A of 2015 for the purpose of funding new capital projects. On September 24, 2015, the District issued Series AA of 2015 to refund the remaining balances of Series A of 2010. The refunding resulted in a cash flow savings of \$145,775.

The District receives a significant amount of its governmental funds revenues from state sources (including federal funds passed through the state). As of the date of this report, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has not approved a budget for the 2015-2016 fiscal year and, as a result, appropriations of funds have not been released to Pennsylvania school districts. To ensure consistency and comparability in financial reporting, receivables from the State which would normally be received within 60 days of the fiscal year end but have not yet been received as a result of the budget impasse are considered available under the modified accrual basis of accounting, as permitted by GASB.

The District has evaluated all subsequent events through November 25, 2015, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

	June 30, 2014
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.6629%
District's proportion of the net pension liability - dollar value	\$262,381,000
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 84,585,517
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	310.20%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	57.24%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, this schedule has been prepared prospectively as the above information for the preceding years is not readily available. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS

	Jun	e 30, 2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1	7,854,136
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	1	7,854,136
Contribution excess	\$	
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 8	37,093,346
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		20.50%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, this schedule has been prepared prospectively as the above information for the preceding years is not readily available. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

## **WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES ALL AGENCY FUNDS

	Balance			Balance
	July 1, 2014	Additions	Deductions	June 30, 2015
Agency Fund - Fund 40				
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	78,841	233,240	223,827	88,254
other receivables	1,815	-	1,815	-
Total Assets	80,656	233,240	225,642	88,254
Liabilities				
Other current liabilities	80,656	233,240	225,642	88,254
Total Liabilities	80,656	233,240	225,642	88,254
Student Activity Fund - Fund 50				
Assets	242.2==	.=	252.005	
Cash and cash equivalents	313,275	378,148	269,096	422,327
other receivables	- 242.275		-	- 122 227
Total Assets	313,275	378,148	269,096	422,327
Liabilities				
Other current liabilities	313,275	378,148	269,096	422,327
Total Liabilities	313,275	378,148	269,096	422,327
rotal Elabilities	313,273	370,140	203,030	422,327
TOTAL ALL AGENCY FUNDS				
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	392,116	611,388	492,923	510,581
other receivables	1,815	-	1,815	-
Total Assets	393,931	611,388	494,738	510,581
Liabilities				
Other current liabilities	393,931	611,388	494,738	510,581
Total Liabilities	393,931	611,388	494,738	510,581

## STATISTICAL SECTION

## STATISTICAL SECTION

The Statistical Section of the West Chester Area School District's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) presents other detailed information to allow the reader a better understanding of the Government's overall financial health in conjunction with the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information.

Contents	Pages
Financial Trends  These schedules contain selected information from current an financial statements to allow users to assess financial trends.	
Revenue Capacity	75-80
These schedules contain information useful in assessing the Diraction raise own-source revenue.	istrict's ability to
Debt Capacity	
These schedules contain information useful in assessing the Diagram afford the existing debt as well as the District's ability to issue it	•
Demographic and Economic Information	85-87
These schedules contain information about the socio-econor within which the District's financial activities take place.	mic environment
Operating Information	88-92
These schedules contain information about the size of the Dis	
the services it provides in relation to other service providers District's facilities.	in the area and

## FINANCIAL TRENDS

# WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT Net Position by Component Unit (Full Accrual Method of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 *
Governmental Activities										
Net investment in capital assets	5,479,152	3,547,104	6,429,491	9,418,873	8,903,159	7,083,089	8,057,190	5,876,233	7,710,407	20,989,220
Restricted: Capital Projects	1	1	16,378,062	13,811,178	14,641,919	14,506,078	14,329,759	15,646,701	17,672,551	22,203,300
Unrestricted	21,622,916	24,260,111	5,308,888	8,050,934	4,014,353	15,606,135	21,770,088	30,867,282	34,101,596	(234,457,232)
Net Position Governmental Activities	27,102,068	27,807,215	28,116,441	31,280,985	27,559,431	37,195,302	44,157,037	52,390,216	59,484,554	(191,264,712)
; ; ;										
Business-Type Activities										
Net investment in capital assets	102,695	85,434	61,439	129,768	82,865	184,236	171,996	169,778	224,324	297,638
Unrestricted	571,134	664,896	774,183	997,558	92,273	1,017,896	1,155,906	1,179,940	1,088,267	1,110,539
Net Position Business Type Activities	673,829	750,330	835,622	1,127,326	175,138	1,202,132	1,327,902	1,349,718	1,312,591	1,408,177
to consider the transfer of th										
lotal Pillialy Government										
Net investment in capital assets	5,581,847	3,632,538	6,490,930	9,548,641	8,986,024	7,267,325	8,229,186	6,046,011	7,934,731	21,286,858
Restricted: Capital Projects	1	1	16,378,062	13,811,178	14,641,919	14,506,078	14,329,759	15,646,701	17,672,551	22,203,300
Unrestricted	22,194,050	24,925,007	6,083,071	9,048,492	4,106,626	16,624,031	22,925,994	32,047,222	35,189,863	(233,346,693)
Net Position Primary Government	27,775,897	28,557,545	28,952,063	32,408,311	27,734,569	38,397,434	45,484,939	53,739,934	60,797,145	(189,856,535)

<sup>\*</sup> Note: In 2014-15, the District booked their share of the PSERS multiple employer pension plan liability to comply with GASB 67/68. Source: District Audited Financial Statements

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT Changes in Net Position (Full Accrual Method of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 *
EXPENSES Governmental Activities										
Instruction	90,858,202	95,791,662	103,397,524	103,973,612	113,068,220	117,972,385	119,941,565	121,882,872	121,627,033	133,218,154
Instructional Student Support	12,335,145	12,481,237	13,064,208	13,634,029	15,022,492	15,740,734	14,597,033	14,429,547	15,311,671	16,718,808
Administrative & Financial Support Services	12,756,454	13,664,819	14,060,374	14,390,496	14,429,452	13,956,105	14,211,207	14,417,208	15,643,360	17,552,768
Operation & Maintenance of Plant Services	13,704,052	16,260,118	14,830,364	16,604,260	19,486,401	17,729,991	15,529,375	16,984,316	18,309,057	17,447,190
Pupil Transportation	11,349,906	11,809,273	12,846,908	13,219,823	13,674,801	13,469,612	13,365,853	13,208,001	13,420,543	13,850,307
Student Activities	2,612,379	3,814,684	4,028,516	4,145,743	4,237,269	4,055,872	4,095,132	4,147,431	4,377,690	4,855,516
Community Services	69,046	76,445	81,960	122,164	125,654	127,041	115,730	145,929	116,354	140,742
Interest on Long Term Debt	12,738,063	16,367,340	13,695,699	13,361,141	13,636,798	12,076,323	11,156,020	9,722,107	10,397,433	8,566,732
Unallocated Depreciation Expense	7,051,970	7,263,812	9,898,713	12,484,452						
Total Governmental Activities	163,475,217	177,529,390	185,904,266	191,935,720	193,681,087	195,128,063	193,011,915	194,937,411	199,203,141	212,350,217
Business Type Activities										
Food Service	2,782,260	3,011,231	3,082,865	3,171,794	3,149,556	3,224,517	3,313,442	3,390,811	3,493,078	3,182,033
TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES	166,257,477	180,540,621	188,987,131	195,107,514	196,830,643	198,352,580	196,325,357	198,328,222	202,696,219	215,532,250
PROGRAM REVENUE Governmental Activities										
Charges for service	756 222	700 000	772 167	000 000	700 212	750 051	312 200	276 013	373 751	032 636
December 8. Maintenance of Blant Services	450,555	32 200	403,107	430,033	38 92	100,001	220 506	208,027	457,073	362,780
Student Activities	157.321	146.031	137.451	118.783	120,723	119,438	123.369	413,737	419.389	423.407
Operating Grants and Contributions	20,562,562	21,957,660	23,277,208	22,035,332	22,493,608	22,377,251	22,238,269	23,107,309	23,727,227	26,309,774
Total Governmental Program Revenue	21,196,752	22,504,674	23,848,060	22,617,852	23,169,954	23,456,624	23,428,949	24,546,002	24,917,019	27,443,174
Business Type Activities										
Charges for Services	2,396,451	2,531,512	2,597,941	2,704,187	2,624,830	2,511,962	2,604,560	2,549,584	2,549,726	2,335,418
Operating Grants and Contributions	458,009	504,267	528,494	600,001	663,190	786,659	832,383	861,272	904,898	940,701
Total Business Type Program Revenues	2,854,460	3,035,779	3,126,435	3,304,278	3,288,020	3,298,621	3,436,943	3,410,856	3,454,624	3,276,119
TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT REVENUES	24,051,212	25,540,453	26,974,495	25,922,130	26,457,974	26,755,245	26,865,892	27,956,858	28,371,643	30,719,293
NET REVENUES (EXPENSES)										
Governmental Activities	(142,278,465)	(155.024.716)	(162.056.206)	(169.317.868)	(170.511.133)	(171,671,439)	(169.582.966)	(170.391.409)	(174.286.122)	(184.907.043)
Business Type Activities	72,200	24,548	43,570	132,484	138,464	74,104	123,501	20,045	(38,454)	94,086
TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT NET REVENUES	(142,206,265)	(155,000,168)	(162,012,636)	(169,185,384)	(170,372,669)	(171,597,335)	(169,459,465)	(170,371,364)	(174,324,576)	(184,812,957)
GENERAL REVENUES										
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purpose	112,597,540	120,239,104	126,716,391	132,999,091	141,802,111	145,008,645	144,010,689	147,198,156	147,270,504	151,649,702
Taxes Levied for Specific Purpose	20,792,213	21,355,282	20,769,459	19,619,521	19,373,245	19,764,970	21,581,847	22,388,938	23,154,723	23,565,368
Grants, Entitlements, and Contributions	1	700	0 0 0	000	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	77	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	0,000	270	0000
Not Restricted to Specific Programs	7,344,014	6,036,062	0,2/2/20	12,562,510	12,479,110	12,575,003	10,034,228	10,472,77	10,632,411	176,659,01
Investment Earnings	5,301,927	6,141,668	5,201,6/2	2,459,306	429,007	135,//2	196,339	155,424	137,174	258,288
Other	74 159	0 580	122 733	74 093	152 932	103 408	826,6	750 967	146.367	132 287
Total General Revenues	146.279.853	155.781.716	161.082.975	167.504.321	174.236.411	177.586.458	176.546.970	180,716,132	181 381 787	186.535.674
local Certeral newer laces	20000000	01,110,101	C (C(200,101	130,500,001	111,000,11	000,000,000	0.0000000	201,011,001	101,100,101	t oʻchci oot
Change in Net Position	4,073,588	781,548	(929,661)	(1,681,063)	3,863,742	5,989,123	7,087,505	10,344,768	7,057,211	1,722,717

<sup>\*</sup> Note: In 2014-15, the District booked their share of the PSERS multiple employer pension plan liability to comply with GASB 67/68. Source: District Audited Financial Statements

# WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT Fund Balance, Governmental Funds (Modified Accrual Method of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
General Fund										
Unreserved - Designed for PSERS	1	•	ı	•	1,200,000	,	,	,	•	ı
Unreserved - Undesignated	8,794,148	9,631,412	7,494,323	7,861,943	10,795,399	,	1	1	,	ı
*Non-Spendable	1	ı	ı	•	•	•	1,277,682	1,918,300	3,482,456	4,182,770
*Restricted	ı	1	ı	•	ı	•	1,892,658	1,894,735	•	ı
*Committed										
Pension	1	•	1	•	•	1,200,000	3,700,000	5,000,000	4,500,000	2,117,000
Healthcare	1	•	ı	•	,	1,558,100	2,677,700	4,171,100	4,856,190	4,899,442
*Assigned										
Gate Receipts	•	,	ı	•	•	95,549	124,160	102,739	119,782	115,700
Tax Stabilization	1	•	1	•	•	•	3,349,200	6,830,500	5,951,300	5,646,426
*Unassigned	•	,	ı	•	•	15,609,035	12,354,604	12,454,515	14,441,344	14,758,221
Total General Fund Fund Balance	8,794,148	9,631,412	7,494,323	7,861,943	11,995,399	18,462,684	25,376,004	32,371,889	33,351,072	31,719,559
All other funds										
Reserved - Capital Projects Fund	1	ı	20,341,092	6,965,394	8,316,802	,	1	1	,	ı
Reserved - Capital Reserve Fund	1	1	16,378,062	14,641,919	13,811,178	•	ı	1	,	1
Reserved - Non-Major Funds	•	•	307,300	•	•	•	•	•	1	•
Unreserved - Capital Projects Fund	47,694,867	36,170,115	1	•	,	•	,	,	•	ı
Unreserved - Capital Reserve Fund	16,040,880	16,813,479	ı	•	•	•	ı	ı	•	ı
Unreserved - Debt Service Fund	1	568,754	ı	1	1	,	ı	ı	,	1
Unreserved - Non-Major Funds	15,618	31,874	62,758	49,596	75,606	•		,		1
*Restricted - Capital Projects Fund	•	1	1	,	,	5,838,643	793,496	7,119,899	8,376,597	1
*Restricted - Capital Reserve Fund	ı	ı	ı	•	•	14,506,078	14,329,759	15,646,701	17,672,551	22,203,300
*Assigned - Capital Projects Fund	•	1	1	,	,	94,700	,	,		1
*Unassigned - Capital Projects Fund	1	ı	ı	•	1	•	1	ı	ı	(3,451,176)
Total Other Funds	63,751,365	53,584,222	37,089,212	21,656,909	22,203,586	20,439,421	15,123,255	22,766,600	26,049,148	18,752,124
TOTAL FUND BALANCE	72,545,513 63,215,634	63,215,634	44,583,535	29,518,852	34,198,985	38,902,105	40,499,259	55,138,489	59,400,220	50,471,683

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$  Note: In 2010-11, the District changed their fund balance designations to comply with GASB 54. Source: Districts Audited Financial Statements

# WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT Change in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds (Modified Accrual Method of Accounting)

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
Governmental Fund Revenue										
Local Source	141,224,811	149,461,478	154,427,527	156,866,132	163,508,932	165,091,475	167,600,895	171,550,034	172,123,685	176,877,190
State Source	24,480,076	26,079,099	27,227,734	29,959,702	28,990,224	28,254,872	28,615,828	29,530,022	31,717,857	34,209,926
Federal Source	2,312,323	2,649,950	2,991,122	3,130,016	4,604,950	6,866,476	4,271,701	4,048,275	2,661,783	2,959,820
Total Governmental Revenues	168,017,210	178,190,527	184,646,383	189,955,850	197,104,106	200,212,823	200,488,424	205,128,331	206,503,325	214,046,936
Governmental Expenditures										
Instruction	90,846,621	95,704,318	103,563,832	104,030,587	105,860,030	109,936,321	110,622,632	114,302,116	117,342,618	124,056,139
Support Services	49,831,849	53,260,308	56,497,225	58,954,157	58,754,657	56,682,210	54,893,514	56,041,159	57,581,176	59,939,165
Noninstructional Services	2,681,425	3,891,130	4,110,476	4,135,962	4,062,167	3,998,182	4,050,198	4,159,666	4,237,967	4,610,182
Facilities Acquisition Construction & Improvement	47,725,771	23,032,860	16,104,197	13,434,065	9,175,433	3,979,389	5,725,834	15,543,569	11,335,852	13,509,139
Debt Service Principal	9,554,000	7,983,000	10,394,000	11,216,000	12,533,569	9,394,000	12,194,000	11,137,000	12,602,000	11,620,000
Debt Service Interest	12,405,696	14,273,768	13,616,612	13,232,428	12,419,770	12,886,339	11,591,540	10,759,024	11,051,792	9,543,869
Bond Issuance Costs	•	•	,				•			56,166
Total Governmental Expenditures	213,045,362	198,145,384	204,286,342	205,003,199	202,805,626	196,876,441	199,077,718	211,942,534	214,151,405	223,334,660
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues										
Over (Under) Expenditures	(45,028,152)	(19,954,857)	(19,639,959)	(15,047,349)	(5,701,520)	3,336,382	1,410,706	(6,814,203)	(7,648,080)	(9,287,724)
Governmental Other Financing Sources										
Proceeds from Long-Term Debt	167,935,504	70,707,570	,	10,710,364	32,691,410	35,730,000	9,585,000	68,545,000	42,890,000	65,485,000
Interfund Transfers In	4,585,620	4,874,876	5,181,698	. '	1,340,022	2,676,801	1,500,000	3,806,560	4,599,268	8,645,910
Other Financing Sources	. '	. '		1	5,057	2,966,845	76,310	8,688,471	4,519,556	5,861,632
Debt Service Refunded	(132,500,717)	(60,070,402)	(5,181,698)	(10,648,480)	(22,310,000)	(37,330,000)	(9,484,197)	(56,196,858)	(35,443,421)	(71,069,921)
Sale of Assets	,						9,929	5,300	26,540	94,983
Refund of Prior Year Revenues							(36,146)		(97,744)	(82,898)
Refund of Prior Year Expenditures	(6,927)	(12,190)	(140)	(79,218)	(4,813)	(107)	35,552	411,520	14,880	16,391
Interfund transfers Out	(4,585,620)	(4,874,876)			(1,340,022)	(2,676,801)	(1,500,000)	(3,806,560)	(4,599,268)	(8,645,910)
Total Governmental Other Financing Sources	35,427,860	10,624,978	(140)	(17,334)	10,381,654	1,366,738	186,448	21,453,433	11,909,811	305,187
NET CHANGE IN GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE	(9,600,292)	(9,329,879)	(19,640,099)	(15,064,683)	4,680,134	4,703,120	1,597,154	14,639,230	4,261,731	(8,982,537)
GOVMTL FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	82,145,804	72,545,512	63,215,633	44,583,534	29,518,851	34,198,985	38,902,105	40,499,259	55,138,489	59,400,220
Prior Period Adjustment			1,008,000	ı		1				
GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	72,545,512	63,215,633	44,583,534	29,518,851	34,198,985	38,902,105	40,499,259	55,138,489	59,400,220	50,417,683
Debt Service as % of Expenditures	4.5%	4.0%	5.1%	2.5%	6.2%	4.8%	6.1%	5.3%	86.5	5.2%

Source: District's Audited Financial Statements

# WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT GENERAL FUND REVENUES BY SOURCE - MODIFIED ACCRUAL METHOD OF ACCOUNTING (unaudited) (Thousands)

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
Local	136,736.6	145,195.0	150,741.3	154,578.4	161,942.4	165,072.4	167,580.4	171,524.8	172,073.7	176,800.8
Real Estate	110,604.6	117,752.5	123,662.8	129,795.3	138,331.6	141,220.9	140,718.6	143,413.1	143,904.6	148,403.7
Current	107,927.1	115,783.1	121,988.6	128,291.6	136,999.8	140,160.5	139,648.0	141,839.9	143,225.1	147,447.7
Interim	2,677.5	1.969.4	1.674.2	1.503.6	1.331.8	1,060.4	1.070.6	1.573.2	679.5	956.0
Earned Income	15,404.5	16,889.7	16,905.6	16,764.4	16,458.0	17,080.7	18,095.8	18,691.5	19,460.5	19,360.0
Real Estate Transfer	5,197.7	4,261.7	3,665.9	2,666.5	2,706.8	2,466.0	3,260.7	3,473.6	3,724.7	4,145.2
Other Taxes PURTA	190.0	203.9	198.0	188.6	208.4	218.3	225.3	223.8	210.8	214.7
Delinguent Taxes	2,568.5	2,442.6	2,810.3	2,944.9	3,316.2	2,805.7	3,816.1	4,069.9	3,365.9	3,246.0
Investment Earnings	2,250.4	3,234.1	3,051.1	1,674.8	288.0	118.4	173.6	129.8	71.0	165.5
Gate Receipts					٠	119.4	123.4	122.9	130.7	136.3
Other	520.9	410.5	447.6	544.0	633.4	1,043.0	1,166.8	1,400.2	1,205.5	1,129.4
State	24,480.3	26,115.3	27,318.3	30,058.0	28,990.2	28,254.9	28,615.9	29,520.4	31,717.8	34,209.9
Student Subsidies	19,881.3	20,481.7	21,116.3	24,768.9	23,568.9	22,424.6	21,754.7	21,204.2	21,371.8	21,729.3
Basic Instruction	6,472.6	6,710.6	6,844.8	7,050.1	6,334.1	6,029.5	7,050.1	7,047.0	7,247.3	7,239.7
Special Education	4,908.9	5,004.1	5,020.6	5,087.5	5,068.4	5,080.8	5,146.9	5,355.9	5,311.1	5,413.4
Tuition Private Home Placement	102.0	71.3	73.6	87.4	20.6	•	17.6	121.7	113.9	111.5
Transportation	5,039.2	4,976.0	4,371.1	4,828.3	4,565.1	4,434.4	4,295.1	3,710.0	3,750.5	3,637.2
Medical, Dental & Nurse	311.9	305.6	296.3	295.6	288.7	273.8	273.9	261.5	256.8	222.3
Rent	1,694.6	1,334.2	1,437.4	1,519.5	1,544.7	1,074.7	1,224.8	1,151.2	1,160.4	1,181.7
Charter Schools	1,071.4	1,294.4	1,337.4	1,641.1	1,558.4	1,478.9	1	•	٠	,
Ready To Learn Block Grants / Accountability Grants	272.9	339.8	348.3	343.8	343.8	322.4	126.6	126.7	126.7	303.2
Property Tax Relief	1	•	•	3,592.8	3,734.6	3,708.3	3,604.0	3,425.3	3,405.1	3,620.3
Other	7.8	445.7	1,386.8	322.7	80.5	21.9	15.7	4.9	•	•
Teacher Subsidies	4,599.0	5,633.6	6,202.0	5,289.1	5,421.3	5,830.2	6,861.2	8,316.2	10,346.1	12,480.7
Social Security	2,843.5	3,012.1	3,154.7	3,232.9	3,278.1	3,319.2	3,173.0	3,084.5	3,148.8	3,163.7
Retirement	1,755.5	2,621.5	3,047.3	2,056.1	2,143.2	2,511.1	3,688.2	5,231.7	7,197.3	9,317.0
Federal	3,626.5	3,878.6	4,231.6	4,438.9	5,901.2	6,866.5	4,121.7	4,059.2	2,661.8	2,959.8
Title I	1,299.4	1,523.7	1,998.5	1,492.4	2,013.5	1,675.2	1,341.4	1,752.2	459.6	818.0
Title II	404.0	357.0	310.3	327.8	182.4	416.8	311.2	249.0	199.4	293.9
Basic Education ARRA Funds	1	1	1	•	852.0	834.0	1	•	٠	1
IDEA - ARRA funds	1	1	1	418.0	0.699	820.7	ı	•	•	1
Ed Jobs - ARRA	1	ı	1	1	1	494.1	7.3	0.4	1	1
Title I - ARRA	1	1	1	٠	1	471.8	249.3	٠	٠	
IDEA	1,314.2	1,228.5	1,240.5	1,308.9	1,296.3	1,235.6	1,310.3	1,282.4	1,154.7	1,215.8
MA Direct Services/Time Study	455.8	594.5	562.8	760.3	722.4	768.6	773.4	659.4	722.7	516.0
Other	153.1	174.9	119.5	131.5	165.6	149.6	128.8	115.8	125.5	116.0
Local Taxes & Subsidies	164,843.4	175,188.9	182,291.3	189,075.3	196,833.8	200,193.7	200,318.0	205,104.4	206,453.4	213,970.5

Source: District Budget Control Forecast Model

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY TYPE - MODIFIED ACCRUAL METHOD OF ACCOUNTING (unaudited) (Thousands)

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	<u>2010-11</u>	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
Staff	102,058.1	110,044.9	115,830.4	117,168.2	118,858.8	121,408.2	119,821.3	122,215.9	128,483.3	134,876.4
Total Salaries	77,504.7	81,915.7	85,629.5	87,892.4	89,094.4	90,677.4	85,915.5	84,930.4	86,263.3	87,846.4
Administration										
Regular Salaries	6,074.0	6,358.7	6,980.7	7,402.0	7,449.8	7,028.5	6,903.0	7,328.4	7,337.7	7,644.7
Teachers										
Regular Salaries	55,600.3	57,724.3	59,946.7	61,097.6	62,620.9	64,228.0	61,569.9	60,035.7	60,830.1	61,479.2
Extra Duty Payments	998.2	1,028.0	1,197.0	1,118.7	899.6	843.2	840.2	992.6	1,007.6	1,059.6
Sabbatical Payments	228.0	301.8	43.9	103.9	129.9	168.7	88.4	179.1	35.2	125.0
Subject Chair Payments	201.2	392.3	412.6	437.5	429.0	420.8	389.4	348.5	346.7	365.9
Severance Payments	251.5	304.2	245.9	245.0	288.8	356.2	158.5	144.4	380.6	209.1
Supplemental Contracts	1,311.7	1,980.1	2,033.1	2,124.6	2,040.0	2,014.2	1,938.0	1,899.8	1,948.3	2,028.1
Total Teachers	58,590.9	61,730.8	63,879.2	65,127.2	66,408.3	68,031.1	64,984.4	63,600.1	64,548.5	65,267.0
Technical										
Regular Salaries	2,401.2	2,500.4	2,749.5	2,765.7	2,732.6	3,087.5	2,842.4	2,928.1	3,022.6	3,502.0
Office Clerical										
Regular Salaries	5,522.8	5,939.6	6,292.9	6,629.3	6,531.6	6,665.1	6,068.4	5,860.8	5,932.0	6,179.8
Crafts and Trades	40450					= 05= 0				
Regular Salaries	4,915.8	5,386.2	5,727.1	5,968.2	5,972.0	5,865.2	5,117.3	5,213.0	5,422.6	5,252.9
Benefits										
Medical	10,377.2	11,744.7	13,233.2	13,941.8	14,400.0	14,425.3	15,607.6	16,558.1	17,768.2	17,621.6
Dental	1,381.0	1,398.9	1,504.3	1,559.6	1,418.4	1,339.6	1,306.8	1,236.8	1,108.5	1,180.2
Vision	151.5	154.0	161.1	167.6	153.2	140.7	140.4	168.0	113.1	195.9
Prescription	3,112.9	3,473.2	3,099.7	3,223.6	3,333.9	3,611.3	4,100.2	4,037.1	4,060.6	5,593.9
Social Security	5,784.1	6,095.4	6,380.7	6,535.8	6,603.7	6,667.0	6,369.0	6,239.8	6,322.0	6,387.7
Retirement	3,604.6	5,209.4	6,092.4	4,111.3	4,231.4	5,067.7	7,345.7	10,373.6	14,359.6	18,603.4
Tuition Reimbursement	896.9	946.3	887.1	977.5	1,301.5	1,113.7	728.0	733.3	610.0	360.4
Life & Disability	464.0	518.6	480.6	538.9	417.1	683.0	397.0	263.1	307.0	417.8
Wrkrs Comp/Unemply/Other	615.8	731.3	728.5	911.1	708.8	649.6	720.5	654.3	800.6	823.2
Total Benefits	26,388.1	30,271.8	32,567.6	31,967.2	32,567.9	33,697.9	36,715.2	40,264.1	45,449.6	51,184.0
(Less) cost sharing	(1,834.6)	(2,142.6)	(2,366.6)	(2,691.4)	(2,803.6)	(2,967.1)	(2,809.4)	(2,978.7)	(3,229.5)	(4,154.0)
Net Benefits	24,553.5	28,129.2	30,201.0	29,275.8	29,764.4	30,730.8	33,905.8	37,285.4	42,220.0	47,030.0
Prof. & Tech. Services	9,814.6	9,696.0	10,700.1	12,146.9	11,585.0	12,080.2	11,987.6	13,149.7	13,396.4	14,064.2
Substitute Service	1,688.2	1,732.4	1,676.0	1,668.6	1,466.8	1,457.5	1,500.1	1,447.7	1,350.9	1,365.9
Contracted Therapeutic Staff	461.9	523.9	682.3	1,031.9	857.8	758.3	620.8	666.7	860.2	1,299.2
Contracted Aides	219.2	363.6	473.9	326.3	442.5	358.5	679.2	831.6	1,123.4	1,138.8
CCIU - Special Ed Programs	2,120.5	2,022.9	2,242.6	2,538.9	3,099.7	3,072.8	3,235.6	3,208.9	3,455.2	3,249.5
Occupation/Physical Therapy	889.9	930.1	966.3	984.9	925.1	919.7	975.0	1,087.4	1,004.4	982.0
Due Process Hearings	619.1	332.4	507.9	586.9	475.5	882.8	694.8	738.2	603.3	496.1
Early Intervention	159.1	224.6	196.2	366.4	369.0	255.0	263.1	353.7	260.5	276.5
Extended School Year	333.4	395.6	410.9	497.7	620.4	626.0	447.2	564.7	573.1	502.4
Alternative Ed - Special Ed	662.9	745.1	879.9	1,077.3	1,027.4	1,241.9	949.2	1,378.6	1,212.5	1,412.1
Alternative Education - Reg	524.2	235.5	251.3	329.9	191.3	258.9	410.1	419.4	426.5	745.9
Tax Collection	496.6	545.9	543.3	513.0	557.0	508.9	535.9	627.7	669.7	646.0
Legal	288.1	228.2	255.0	410.9	279.9	326.8	308.4	416.2	441.0	365.2
Other	1,351.6	1,415.8	1,614.5	1,814.2	1,272.6	1,413.1	1,368.2	1,408.9	1,415.8	1,584.6
Purchased Property Services	4,061.9	4,455.0	4,831.5	4,570.1	4,306.0	3,909.9	3,535.9	3,616.2	3,365.5	3,299.2
Electricity	2,251.7	2,631.3	2,996.8	2,740.3	2,538.2	2,247.6	1,875.7	1,983.2	1,696.4	1,544.9
Water/Sewer	302.3	345.5	403.5	427.2	421.2	486.6	473.7	511.6	505.4	521.0
Trash Removal	146.1	136.0	155.0	148.2	122.1	122.1	122.0	91.8	95.2	89.8
Office Rental	226.8	77.9	0.8	101.6	96.9	123.1	121.3	123.9	103.3	134.5
Other	1,135.0	1,264.3	1,275.4	1,152.8	1,127.6	930.5	943.2	905.7	965.1	1,009.0

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY TYPE - MODIFIED ACCRUAL METHOD OF ACCOUNTING (unaudited) (Thousands)

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
(continued)										
Other Services	21,040.7	21,743.0	23,873.6	25,095.4	25,253.3	25,938.2	26,532.5	27,473.0	26,284.5	27,466.0
Charter Schools	4,691.2	4,455.5	5,470.3	5,905.0	6,461.8	6,558.3	7,069.2	8,031.7	8,114.0	8,079.9
Tuition: Special Education	1,936.6	2,195.6	2,247.9	2,472.5	2,132.0	2,418.5	2,645.8	2,548.0	2,376.4	2,651.9
Tuition: CAT	1,028.5	1,123.7	1,187.6	1,199.5	1,382.1	1,637.5	1,683.4	1,658.3	1,828.8	2,262.4
Tuition: Other	25.5	106.8	95.8	104.6	102.8	248.2	443.4	419.5	200.7	152.5
Bussing: Public Schools	3,701.7	3,907.0	4,436.4	4,750.8	4,628.8	4,861.9	4,470.0	4,519.8	4,413.3	4,637.8
Bussing: Non-Public	4,542.5	4,801.5	4,626.8	4,983.6	4,594.4	4,655.3	4,465.9	4,395.9	4,530.5	4,358.6
Bussing: Special Ed	2,897.5	2,836.3	3,466.8	3,153.5	3,213.8	3,089.7	3,579.6	3,570.3	3,370.2	3,675.5
Bussing: Extracurricular	223.7	334.0	260.1	384.9	281.4	333.5	274.3	291.1	284.6	325.5
Insurance	402.9	436.5	461.9	464.0	461.4	394.2	381.8	416.9	478.5	462.6
Telephone/Postage	516.9	561.0	527.1	643.0	375.3	448.7	497.1	462.1	390.2	501.0
Other Services - Glen Mills		502.8	640.2	614.1	1,263.0	1,026.8	714.3	866.0	-	-
Other	1,073.6	482.3	452.7	419.9	356.5	265.7	307.7	293.4	297.3	358.3
Supplies	5,459.0	5,025.7	6,404.7	6,630.3	5,689.8	4,711.7	4,708.2	4,758.0	4,724.8	5,066.2
Heating Fuel	930.7	1,235.9	1,060.1	1,788.1	1,097.4	1,123.8	780.8	695.0	978.8	876.5
Other Operations/Maint Supplies	738.5	819.5	925.6	789.5	807.8	603.2	670.3	735.4	777.4	648.7
Educational	2,341.7	2,010.9	2,591.9	2,160.2	2,149.7	1,843.8	2,295.0	2,078.2	1,651.5	1,881.1
Curriculum Proposals	925.1	396.7	1,148.5	1,373.4	850.7	622.3	455.0	793.5	885.1	1,230.0
Educational/Admin Software	303.5	353.1	464.8	314.6	610.2	347.1	410.3	356.9	327.0	409.9
Administration/Business	212.1	199.8	199.5	186.4	145.8	148.0	77.1	99.0	104.9	20.1
Other	7.4	9.8	14.3	18.1	28.2	23.5	19.7	-	-	-
Other Objects	326.7	283.2	351.4	262.9	258.0	226.5	344.7	(126.6)	359.6	534.1
Dues and Fees - Athletics		-	-	-	-	99.5	94.8	144.3	113.7	140.4
Property	709.8	1,748.0	2,335.8	1,133.0	972.9	1,837.1	1,117.4	1,313.7	511.4	455.8
Technology Equipment	-	403.0	1,290.0	282.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
G/F Maint Projects				148.8	389.9	687.5	531.7	650.3	-	-
Other Equipment	709.8	1,345.0	1,045.8	701.7	583.0	1,149.6	585.7	663.4	511.4	455.8
Debt Service	19,845.6	19,825.5	20,106.0	21,626.3	24,436.8	21,236.6	23,773.0	21,896.0	23,653.8	21,163.9
Bond payments	19,845.6	19,825.5	20,106.0	21,626.3	24,436.8	21,236.6	23,773.0	21,896.0	23,653.8	21,163.9
TOTAL EXPENSE	163,316.4	172,821.4	184,433.6	188,633.1	191,360.5	191,447.9	191,915.4	194,440.2	200,892.9	207,066.3

Source: District Budget Control Forecast Model

## REVENUE CAPACITY

WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Governmental Funds - Most Significant Own Source Revenues
(modified accrual method of accounting)

Fiscal Year	Millage Rate	Current Real Estate Taxes	Interim Real Estate Taxes	Delinquent Real Estate Taxes	Act 511 Taxes *	Other Local Revenues	Total Local Revenues
2005-06	14.32	107,927,149	2,677,530	2,568,469	20,602,185	2,961,442	136,736,776
2006-07	15.16	115,783,148	1,969,358	2,442,606	21,151,384	3,884,889	145,231,385
2007-08	15.79	121,988,633	1,674,192	2,810,278	20,571,497	3,792,586	150,837,186
2008-09	16.85	128,291,632	1,503,635	2,944,871	19,430,906	2,499,921	154,670,964
2009-10	17.85	136,999,771	1,331,749	3,316,209	19,164,815	1,129,737	161,942,281
2010-11	18.36	140,160,462	1,060,391	2,805,694	19,546,706	1,499,147	165,072,400
2011-12	18.36	139,648,021	1,070,637	3,816,141	21,356,508	1,689,127	167,580,434
2012-13	18.67	141,839,871	1,573,196	4,069,877	22,165,152	1,878,001	171,526,098
2013-14	18.67	143,225,113	679,486	3,365,905	23,185,205	1,603,099	172,058,808
2014-15	19.21	147,447,717	955,973	3,246,013	23,505,223	1,629,472	176,784,398

<sup>\*</sup> Act 511 Taxes include Earned Income and Real Estate Transfer Taxes

Source: District Annual Financial Report (AFR)

## - 92 -

35,380 8,269,812,430 35,384 8,271,246,475 35,487 8,288,723,433

34,983 8,260,561,578

34,916 8,266,704,410

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT ANALYSIS OF ASSESSED VALUE FOR TAXABLE REAL ESTATE

(unaudited)

LAND USE DESCRIPTION	2005-06 # of Parcels	Assessment Total	2006-07 # of Parcels	Assessment Total	2007-08 # of Parcels	Assessment Total	2008-09 # of Parcels	Assessment Total	2009-10 # of Parcels	Assessment Total
CHESTER COUNTY										
Not Identified	154	11,367,850	97	3,772,803	188	10,326,250	21	3,045,790	•	•
Commercial Properties	1,546	1,305,725,145	1,571	1,335,505,835	1,572	1,348,537,398	1,593	1,389,076,248	1,632	1,408,305,033
Farm Properties	72	23,787,140	72	23,679,630	73	23,627,660	73	23,523,120	72	23,568,250
Industrial Properties	93	157,925,660	06	151,185,990	88	149,886,680	89	150,726,520	06	151,028,920
Residential Properties	29,344	5,817,319,832	29,528	5,884,835,936	29,611	5,928,690,156	29,676	5,965,419,357	29,778	6,013,563,931
Vacant Land	896	77,494,570	929	69,842,310	981	69,079,400	1,088	68,860,100	1,046	64,943,920
TOTAL CHESTER COUNTY	32,172	7,393,620,197	32,317	7,468,822,504	32,513	7,530,147,544	32,540	7,600,651,135	32,618	7,661,410,054
DEI AWARE COLINTY										
Commercial/Industrial	7	3,886,900	7	3,886,900	7	3,886,900	14	8,533,463	15	8,904,953
Residential/Farms/Vacant Land	2,032	508,096,636	2,067	589,333,521	2,067	623,278,141	2,179	633,531,318	2,187	637,527,895
TOTAL DELAWARE COUNTY	2,039	511,983,536	2,074	593,220,421	2,074	627,165,041	2,193	642,064,781	2,202	646,432,848
GRAND TOTAL	34,211	7,905,603,733	34,391	8,062,042,925	34,587	8,157,312,585	34,733	8,242,715,916	34,820	8,307,842,902
	2010-11#	Assessment	2011-12#	Assessment	2012-13#	Assessment	2013-14#	Assessment	2014-15#	Assessment
LAND USE DESCRIPTION	of Parcels	Total								
CHESTER COUNTY										
Not Identified	1	47,820	1	1	1		1		1	
Commercial Properties	1,652	1,382,775,453	1,659	1,365,477,339	1,677	1,391,810,649	1,714	1,369,224,799	1,712	1,365,713,429
Farm Properties	72	23,464,210	70	22,838,800	70	22,769,440	89	22,066,740	89	22,066,740
Industrial Properties	06	151,052,080	89	150,689,470	88	148,943,570	88	146,750,180	88	145,936,270
Residential Properties	29,838	6,012,588,031	29,917	6,015,067,375	30,033	6,012,449,332	30,145	6,044,809,459	30,250	6,063,262,560
Vacant Land	1,061	59,182,350	1,044	69,623,000	1,308	55,913,330	1,162	50,755,900	1,163	49,319,210
TOTAL CHESTER COUNTY	32,714	7,629,109,944	32,779	7,623,695,984	33,177	7,631,886,321	33,177	7,633,607,078	33,281	7,646,298,209
DELAWARE COUNTY										
Commercial/Industrial	12	6,868,373	14	8,533,463	14	8,533,463	14	8,533,463	14	8,533,463
Residential/Farms/Vacant Land	2,190	630,726,093	2,190	628,332,131	2,189	629,392,646	2,193	629,105,934	2,192	633,891,761
TOTAL DELAWARE COUNTY	2,202	637,594,466	2,204	636,865,594	2,203	637,926,109	2,207	637,639,397	2,206	642,425,224

Source: County Land Use Code Report

**GRAND TOTAL** 

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT Market Value versus Assessed Value of Taxable Real Estate

	Market Value	<b>Market Value</b>			
As of	Chester	Delaware	<b>Total Market</b>		<b>Ratio of Market</b>
June	County	County	Value	<b>Assessed Value</b>	Value to Assessed
30th	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	Value
2004	7,667,769	442,709	8,110,479	7,713,045	105%
2005	7,866,747	492,988	8,359,734	7,905,604	106%
2006	9,008,526	582,243	9,590,769	8,062,043	119%
2007	9,086,864	610,170	9,697,034	8,157,313	119%
2008	10,393,941	674,163	11,068,104	8,242,716	134%
2009	10,480,758	671,018	11,151,776	8,307,843	134%
2010	11,334,739	690,551	12,025,290	8,266,704	145%
2011	11,311,170	682,225	11,993,395	8,269,812	145%
2012	11,830,153	706,388	12,536,541	8,271,246	152%
2013	11,841,643	705,298	12,546,941	8,288,723	151%

Source: State Tax Equalization Board

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Property Tax Rates - All Direct and Overlapping Governments

## Chester County

West Chester						Township of		
_	Chester	Township of	Township of	Township of	Township of Township of	West	Township of	Borough of
-	County	<b>East Bradford</b>	East Goshen	Thornbury	West Goshen	Whiteland	Westtown	West Chester
	3.70	0.07	1.25	0.84	1.50	09.0	1.50	2.00
	3.80	0.07	1.25	0.84	1.50	09.0	1.50	5.21
	3.80	0.07	1.25	0.84	1.50	09.0	2.00	2.60
	3.97	0.07	1.25	0.84	1.50	09.0	2.00	2.60
	3.97	0.07	1.25	0.84	2.00	09.0	2.00	5.80
18.36	3.97	0.07	1.25	0.84	2.00	09.0	2.50	96'9
	3.97	0.34	1.25	0.84	2.00	09.0	2.50	96'9
	4.16	0.34	1.25	0.84	2.00	0.72	3.50	96'9
18.67	4.16	0.34	1.25	1.00	2.00	0.72	3.50	96'9
19.21	4.16	0.34	1.25	1.00	2.00	0.72	3.50	96'9
ource: Chester County website	te							

## Delaware County

	West Chester		
Fiscal	<b>Area School</b>	Delaware	Township of
Year	District	County	Thornbury
2005-06	11.65	4.45	00.00
2006-07	11.02	4.45	00.00
2007-08	11.87	4.45	00.00
2008-09	12.94	4.83	00.00
2009-10	14.16	4.83	00.00
2010-11	14.25	5.18	00.00
2011-12	14.22	5.18	00.00
2012-13	13.78	5.30	00.00
2013-14	13.62	5.45	00.00
2014-15	13.65	2.60	00.00
	04:040:42:0) 022:0	04:090	

Source: Delaware County website

Note: Effective June 30, 2007, Pennsylvania law has imposed restrictions on a school district's ability to increase tax rates. The State restricts increases to tax rates to no more than a pre-calculated index. A district may apply for exceptions with the State to increase the tax rate above the index.

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT TEN LARGEST REAL PROPERTY TAXPAYERS (Unaudited)

			2	2014-15		2	2002-06	
			Taxable	Percent of		Taxable	Percent of	
Name	Township	Type of Property	Assessed Value	District's Total Value F	Rank	Assessed Value	District's Total Value	Rank
Exton Square, Inc.	West Whiteland	Shopping Mall	78,683,200	0.95%	1	110,168,920	1.39%	1
QVC	West Goshen	Indust. Bldg./TV Shopping	35,696,530	0.43%	2	48,371,130	0.61%	2
Main Street at Exton	West Whiteland	Shopping Center	28,553,560	0.34%	3	31,436,760	0.40%	3
TRC Valley Creek Assoc.	West Whiteland	Business Complex	28,500,000	0.34%	4			
HCRI PA Properties	East Goshen	Senior Living Complex	22,849,280	0.28%	2			
Exton Crossing Apartments	West Whiteland	Apartment Complex	21,023,480	0.25%	9			
Whiteland Investors LP	West Whiteland	Apartment Complex	19,320,000	0.23%	7			
Hankin Family LTD Prtsp	East Goshen	Apartment Complex	17,328,750	0.21%	∞	16,316,080	0.21%	10
Westtown Apartment	Westtown	Apartment Complex	16,636,690	0.20%	6	16,636,690	0.21%	7
Fern Hill LLC	West Goshen	Medical Complex	16,617,370	0.20%	10			
Exton Whiteland Dev. Co.	West Whiteland	Shopping Center				21,460,000	0.27%	4
National Properties	West Whiteland	Apartment Complex				21,023,480	0.27%	2
Whiteland Associates	West Whiteland	Shopping Center				19,320,000	0.24%	9
Walmart & Sam's Club	West Whiteland	Shopping Center				16,468,750	0.21%	∞
Hankin Group	West Whiteland	Apartment Complex				16,453,180	0.21%	6
Total Assessed ValueTen Largest Taxpayers	t Taxpayers		285,208,860			317,654,990		
Total District Assessed Value			8,288,723,433			7,905,603,733		

Source: District Fact Books

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT REAL ESTATE TAX COLLECTION AS A RATIO OF LEVY

				CURRENT CO	NIECTION	7
FISCAL	ASSESSED		ADJUSTED	CORRENT CC	PLLECTION	L
YEAR	VALUATION	MILLS (2)	LEVY	<b>AMOUNT</b> (1), (3)	PERCENT	
2005-06	7,905,603,733	14.32	111,822,461	107,927,149	96.5%	
2006-07	8,062,042,925	15.16	119,874,910	115,783,148	96.6%	
2007-08	8,157,312,585	15.79	126,309,274	121,988,633	96.6%	
2008-09	8,242,715,916	16.85	136,344,630	131,884,468	96.7%	
2009-10	8,307,842,902	17.85	145,858,549	140,734,362	96.5%	
2010-11	8,266,704,410	18.36	149,229,022	143,868,716	96.4%	
2011-12	8,267,705,393	18.36	149,159,276	143,252,119	96.0%	
2012-13	8,294,788,555	18.67	151,735,726	145,265,121	95.7%	
2013-14	8,288,163,659	18.67	151,500,009	146,630,222	96.8%	
2014-15	8,322,991,732	19.21	156,297,569	151,068,019	96.7%	

Source: District Tax Records

<sup>(1) 2008-09</sup> through 2010-11 Includes revenue received from State designated for school district property tax

<sup>(2)</sup> One mill of tax is equal to \$1.00 for every \$1,000 of assessed valuation of real estate property

<sup>(3)</sup> Does not include delinquent or interim taxes collected.

## DEBT CAPACITY

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT COMPUTATION OF NONELECTORAL DEBT MARGIN

	2002-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
Total General Fund Revenues*	164,843,352	175,188,902	184,383,429	189,079,944	196,838,806	200,193,855	200,328,038	205,516,382	206,453,328	213,970,535
Less Required Deductions if included in total	in total									
Rental and Sinking Fund Reimbursement	1,694,624	1,334,225	1,437,374	1,519,538	1,558,427	1,074,696	1,224,820	1,151,153	1,160,377	1,181,706
Sale of Property and Non- recurring revenue	•	•	•	10,364	2,057	•	,	973	•	•
Fund Transfer		1	2,086,849	1	,		,		,	
Net Revenues	1,694,624	1,334,225	3,524,223	1,529,902	1,563,484	1,074,696	1,224,820	1,152,126	1,160,377	1,181,706
Borrowing Base	163,148,728	173,854,677	180,859,206	187,550,042	195,275,323	199,119,159	199,103,218	204,364,256	205,292,951	212,788,829
Multiplier	225%	225%	225%	225%	225%	225%	225%	225%	225%	225%
Total Nonelectoral Debt Limit	367,084,637	391,173,023	406,933,214	421,987,595	439,369,476	448,018,108	447,982,241	459,819,576	461,909,139	478,774,865
Less Amount Debt Applicable to Debt Limit	320,923,000	325,945,000	315,556,000	304,530,000	302,533,000	291,539,000	279,630,000	287,443,000	285,016,000	271,826,000
Total Debt Margin	46,161,637	65,228,023	91,377,214	117,457,595	136,836,476	156,479,108	168,352,241	172,376,576	176,893,139	206,948,865
Ratio of Debt Limit to Debt Margin	13%	17%	22%	28%	31%	35%	38%	37%	38%	43%
i	1									

Source: District Annual Financial Statements PDE 2057 \* Includes other financing sources

WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT GROSS PRINCIPAL DEBT OUTSTANDING

Total	000'962'6	14,525,000	15,155,000	15,825,000	16,465,000	92,860,000	93,245,000	13,955,000	271,826,000
Series 2015 GOB	3,240,000	3,320,000	1,290,000				,		7,850,000
Series AA 2014 GOB	355,000	270,000	270,000	280,000	290,000	6,940,000	49,230,000		57,635,000
Series A 2014 GOB	2,000	4,485,000	5,000	5,000	800,000	25,585,000	,		30,885,000
Series 2014 GOB	,	,	1	,		2,000	6,805,000	5,190,000	12,000,000
Series 2013 GOR	745,000	765,000	795,000	815,000	825,000	850,000	,		4,795,000
Series AA of 2012 GOR	115,000	115,000	7,835,000	8,295,000	7,875,000	14,980,000	,		39,215,000
Series A of 2012 GOB	,	1	1	,		15,000	12,220,000	8,765,000	21,000,000
Series 2011 GOR	515,000	525,000	540,000	545,000	260,000	3,010,000	2,725,000		8,420,000
Series AA of 2010 GOR	1,125,000	2,510,000	1,795,000	3,160,000	3,290,000	7,830,000			19,710,000
Series A of 2010 GOR	992,000	000'089	000'569	710,000	725,000	1,500,000	,		4,975,000
Emmaus Note 2009	2,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	2,000	3,140,000	6,810,000		9,975,000
Refunding Series A of 2006 GOR	160,000	165,000	170,000	180,000	185,000	20,510,000	15,455,000		36,825,000
Refunding Series of 2006 GOR	1,620,000	1,685,000	1,755,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	8,495,000	1		17,295,000
Series B of 2000 Del Val Note	1,246,000		1	ı	1	1	,		1,246,000
Fiscal Year	2015- 2016	2016- 2017	2017- 2018	2018- 2019	2019- 2020	2020- 2025	2025- 2030	2030- 2032	Total Principal

Source: District Debt Service Schedules

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING DEBT

			Percentage Applicable to this		
		Gross Debt	Governmental	Net Share of	
Chastan Carreti		Outstanding	Unit	Debt	-
Chester County Direct Debt					
	West Chester Area School District	271,826,000	100%	271,826,000	
Overlapping De	bt				
	Township of East Bradford	11,712,962	100%	11,712,962	(1), (2)
	Township of East Goshen	5,251,778	100%	5,251,778	(1), (2)
	Township of Thornbury	-	100%	-	(1), (2)
	Township of West Goshen	6,643,000	100%	6,643,000	(1), (2)
	Township of West Whiteland	13,570,000	100%	13,570,000	(1), (2)
	Township of Westtown	14,309,672	100%	14,309,672	(1), (2)
	Borough of West Chester	9,436,082	100%	9,436,082	(1), (3)
	Chester County	567,537,733	20%	114,230,839	(1), (2), (5)
Total Direct and	Overlapping Chester County Debt			446,980,333	•
<b>Delaware Count</b> Direct Debt	у				
	West Chester Area School District	271,826,000	100%	271,826,000	
Overlapping De	bt				
	Township of Thornbury	204,677	100%	204,677	(1), (6)
	Delaware County	293,615,899	1%	4,216,882	(1), (5), (6)
Total Direct and	Overlapping Delaware County Debt			276,247,559	_

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> As of December 31, 2014

<sup>(2)</sup> Source: County of Chester

<sup>(3)</sup> Source: West Chester Borough

<sup>(4)</sup> Source: Township of Thornbury, Delaware County

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(5)</sup> Percentage of County Debt was derived by taking WCASD population as a Percentage of County

<sup>(6)</sup> Source: County of Delaware CAFR

# WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT RATIO OF NET GENERAL DEBT TO ASSESSED VALUE AND DEBT PER CAPITA (Unaudited)

Percent of Personal Income	4.7%	4.8%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%	3.9%	3.8%	3.7%
Estimated Personal Income (4)	6,608,311,065	6,608,311,065	6,608,311,065	6,608,311,065	7,080,655,095	7,080,655,095	7,080,655,095	7,080,655,095	7,080,655,095	7,080,655,095
Net Bonded Debt per Capita	3,072	3,129	3,035	2,934	2,637	2,544	2,444	2,526	2,514	2,403
Population	101,207 (3)	101,207 (3)	101,207 (3)	101,207 (3)	108,441 (2)	108,441 (2)	108,441 (2)	108,441 (2)	108,441 (2)	108,441 (2)
Ratio of Net Bonded Debt to Assessed	3.9%	3.9%	3.8%	3.6%	3.4%	3.3%	3.2%	3.3%	3.3%	3.1%
Net Bonded Debt	310,880,000	316,695,000	307,140,000	296,990,000	285,915,000	275,895,000	265,010,000	273,900,000	272,605,000	260,605,000
Debt Service Monies Available	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı
Gross Bonded Debt (5)	310,880,000	316,695,000	307,140,000	296,990,000	285,915,000	275,895,000	265,010,000	273,900,000	272,605,000	260,605,000
Assessed Value (1)	7,905,603,733	8,062,042,925	8,157,312,585	8,242,715,916	8,307,842,902	8,266,704,410	8,260,561,578	8,269,812,430	8,271,246,475	8,288,723,433
Fiscal Year	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15

(1) Source: District Fact Book

(2) Source: 2010 Census

(3) Source: 2000 Census

(4) Uses 1999 Household Median Income from Chester County Planning Commission

(5) Source: District Audit Report

## DEMOGRAPIC AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION

## Trends in Population, Market Value and Personal Income WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT (unaudited)

5		

	West Chester Area							
	School District		Chester County		Pennsylvania		<b>United States</b>	
	Population	(3)	Population	(1)	Population	(1)	Population	(1)
1970	Not Available		278,311		11,758,458		203,302,031	
1980	68,170		316,660		11,855,687		226,542,199	
1990	81,172		376,396		11,881,643		248,709,873	
2000	94,114		433,501		12,281,054		281,421,906	
2010	100,413		498,886		12,702,379		308,745,538	
2011 *	101,738		503,662		12,741,310		311,582,564	
2012 *	102,075		506,575		12,764,475		313,873,685	
2013 *			509,468		12,773,801		316,128,839	
2014 *			512,784		12,787,209		318,857,056	

\* As estimated by US Census Bureau

	West Chester Area School District	West Chester Area School District	Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania
	Market Value	Adjusted Personal Income	Market Value	Adjusted Personal Income (2)
2002	\$8,359,834,300	\$3,619,234,282	\$533,513,847,000	\$236,650,051,621
2006	\$9,590,769,200	\$3,884,233,497	\$605,480,139,100	\$249,837,190,420
2007	\$9,697,033,700	\$4,643,670,427	\$619,322,425,100	\$281,225,923,639
2008	\$11,064,906,900	\$4,451,051,840	\$691,149,996,700	\$284,972,235,557
5000	\$11,151,776,000	\$4,217,565,767	\$699,875,265,754	\$269,983,839,121
2010	\$12,025,290,349	\$4,599,671,765	\$753,847,457,918	\$285,034,294,226
2011	\$11,993,394,605	\$4,245,577,671	\$756,045,821,766	\$295,345,108,406
2012	\$12,536,540,440	\$4,698,094,232	\$776,736,893,311	\$312,219,585,188
2013	\$12,546,941,355	Not Available	\$781,362,158,748	\$312,163,745,747
2014	\$12,786,398,938	Not Available	\$801,633,782,130	Not Available

(1)

Source: US Census Source: PA Dept of Education Chester County Planning Commission

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT Key Economic and Housing Indices

Household Income		Hous	ehold Income,	2010		
	Total				Median	
	households	less than	\$50,000 to	\$100,000 or	Household	
	1999	\$50,000	\$100,000	more	Income, 1999	(1)
Chester County	158,025	44,509	46,175	67,341	65,295	
West Chester Area (2)	37,583	10,777	11,783	15,023		

<b>Labor Force and Employ</b>	<u>ment</u>	Civilia	ın Labor Force,	2010		
	Population 16 years and					
	over, 2010	Total	<b>Employed</b>	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate, 2010	(1)
Pennsylvania					8.5%	
Chester County	378,828	261,929	249,690	12,239	6.5%	
West Chester Area (2)	74,680	53,141	51,129	2,012	N/A	

<b>Housing Value</b>				<b>Housing Value</b>			
	Total Owner Occupied Units, 2010	Less than \$150,000	\$150,000 to \$300,000	\$300,001 to \$400,000	\$400,001 to \$500,000	\$500,001 or more	(1)
Chester County	106,254	11,071	49,959	26,969	14,268	3,987	
West Chester Area (2)	26,707	1,189	7,645	6,640	5,140	6,093	

## West Chester Area Median Home Value in 2000 = \$182,500

<sup>(1)</sup> Source: U S Census Bureau American Community Survey 2005-2009

<sup>(2)</sup> West Chester Area is comprised of all Chester County West Chester Area municipalities

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT LARGEST EMPLOYERS WITHIN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT

(unaudited)

		2014-15		<b>3</b> 0	2005-06		<b>,</b>
Name	Product or Service	Approximate Employment	Rank	% UI Total	Approximate Employment	Rank	% Oil Total
QVC Network, Inc.	Home Shopping Network	2,820	$\vdash$	5.5%	1,467	2	2.9%
West Chester University	Education	2,554	2	2.0%	1,318	7	2.6%
Chester County Hospital	Health Care Services	2,161	3	4.2%	1,990	4	3.9%
Chester County	County Government	1,600	4	3.1%	3,374	П	%9.9
West Chester Area School District	Education	1,582	2	3.1%	1,389	9	2.7%
Johnson & Johnson Services Inc.	Drug Research & Testing	1,392	9	2.7%			
United Parcel Service, Inc.	Delivery Services	1,200	7	2.3%	2,253	2	4.4%
Giant Food Stores LLC	Grocery	924	∞	1.8%			
Comcast Cable Communications	Telecommunication	868	6	1.8%			
Communications Test Design	Communications Engineering	089	10	1.3%			
QVC Publishing	Div. of QVC Network				1,999	ĸ	3.9%
Therakos	Health Care Products				1,229	∞	2.4%
Synthes Spine Co. LP	Medical Technology				1,104	6	2.2%
A. Duie Pyle	Trucking				859	10	1.7%
Total		15,811			16,982		

Note: % of Total Employment uses 2010 Total West Chester Community employed population of 51,129

Source: District EIT Collection records, District Fact Book Chester County Planning Commission

## OPERATING INFORMATION

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STAFFING RATIOS FOR PROFESSIONAL STAFF

Fiscal Year	Number of School Staff *	Number of Students	Ratio Students/Staff
2005-06	959.45	11,722	12.2
2006-07	974.53	11,789	12.1
2007-08	1,006.50	11,667	11.6
2008-09	999.20	11,684	11.7
2009-10	996.78	11,810	11.8
2010-11	987.70	11,825	12.0
2011-12	976.10	11,822	12.1
2012-13	972.40	11,688	12.0
2013-14	971.80	11,659	12.0
2014-15	971.60	11,624	12.0

<sup>\*</sup> Includes: teachers, librarians, guidance counselors, nurses, supervisors, school administrators and social worker.

Source: District Fact Book

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT DISTRICT FACILITIES

	Original			Site		Sept. 30 <sup>th</sup>
	Construction	Addition and/or	7	Area	Building	2014
guining	Date	Nellovation Date	Grades	(ACLES)	34. rt.	
B. Rustin High School	2003-06	1	9-12	172.90	283,000	1,267
East High School	1973	1976/92/93/04	9-12	62.60	314,453	1,321
East/Fugett Athletic Fields	2004	ı	ı	43.35	1	
Henderson High School	1951	1956/64/76/94/98/04	9-12	30.56	287,351	1,220
Henderson-North Campus Athletics	2006	ı	ı	28.40	1	
E. N. Peirce Middle School	1963	1998/01/03	8-9	26.70	136,250	857
G. A. Stetson Middle School	1959	1961/98/03/07	8-9	38.40	134,857	992
J. R. Fugett Middle School	1969	2009	8-9	*	163,340	941
East Bradford Elementary	1958	1966/70/89/2013	K-5	18.20	58,367	347
East Goshen Elementary	1955	1960/64/67/95/01	K-5	20.80	67,832	390
Exton Elementary	1940	1953/57/91/92/93/00	K-5	13.10	66,265	200
Fern Hill Elementary	1955	1960/89/2014	K-5	20.00	51,521	483
Glen Acres Elementary	1966	1997	K-5	11.70	59,931	553
Hillsdale Elementary	1976	2007	K-5	20.90	70,631	268
Mary C. Howse Elementary	1962	1965/97	K-5	15.24	65,287	534
Penn Wood Elementary	1966	1970/89/01/2012	K-5	18.60	64,350	557
Sarah W. Starkweather Elementary	1991	1998	K-5	37.90	75,094	643
Westtown-Thornbury Elementary	1954	1956/89/2012	K-5	11.70	55,556	451
Facilities & Operations Center	1999	1	1	3.20	24,588	
Spellman Administration	1924	1952/55/77/99	Admin	17.60	42,845	

<sup>\*</sup> Fugett acreage included in East HS site area

11,624

2,021,518

611.85

WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHOOL DISTRICT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION For the 2014-15 Fiscal Year

Functions	Elementary	Middle	High	Other	Total
1100 Regular	310.40	166.80	225.60	1.50	704.30
1200 Special	50.10	27.10	33.10	143.40	253.70
1300 Vocational		14.50	12.80		27.30
1400 Other Instructional					•
2100 Support Services- Students	19.40	15.00	34.00	12.00	80.40
2200 Support Services- Instructional	15.00	9.00	6.40	11.45	38.85
2300 Support Services- Administration	25.00	15.00	21.00	8.00	00.69
2400 Support Services- Pupil Health	08.9	3.00	3.00	12.20	25.00
2500 Support Services- Business Office				15.00	15.00
2600 Operating & Maintenance of Plant Services	36.50	20.00	32.50	42.40	131.40
2700 Student Transportation Services				3.50	3.50
2800 Support Services- Central				40.05	40.05
3000 Operation of Non-Instructional Services			9.00		9.00
Total 2014-15 FTEs	463.20	267.40	377.40	289.50	1,397.50

Source: District Personnel Budget Documentation

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STUDENT ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

School Year:		2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
Kindergarten	At Sept. 30	650	099	278	628	099	611	630	616	257	584
(half-time)	End of Year	653	899	584	620	658	609	646	609	571	604
**Kindergarten		71	73	77	75	74	74	92	92	06	79
(full-time)		72	70	69	77	74	74	72	92	75	51
Grades 1-5	At Sept. 30	4,375	4,388	4,316	4,258	4,290	4,351	4,379	4,377	4,431	4,363
	End of Year	4,373	4,385	4,295	4,230	4,277	4,351	4,385	4,327	4,434	4,339
Grades 6-8	At Sept. 30	2,862	2,793	2,821	2,803	2,801	2,819	2,790	2,763	2,687	2,790
	End of Year	2,856	2,788	2,782	2,762	2,800	2,812	2,777	2,728	2,670	2,767
Grades 9-12	At Sept. 30	3,764	3,875	3,875	3,920	3,985	3,970	3,947	3,855	3,901	3,808
	End of Year	3,686	3,795	3,795	3,845	3,908	3,894	3,896	3,815	3,853	3,764
TOTAL-Sept.30		11,722	11,789	11,667	11,684	11,810	11,825	11,822	11,687	11,666	11,624
TOTAL-End of Year		11,640	11,706	11,525	11,534	11,717	11,740	11,776	11,555	11,603	11,525

 $\ensuremath{^{**}}\xspace$  Students are pulled from the half-time K & placed in full-time K

(63)

(156)

(135)

(3)

15

126

17

(122)

67

44

Increase/Decrease at September 30

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STUDENT MARKET SHARE ANALYSIS

	<u>2005-06</u>	<u>2006-07</u>	<u>2007-08</u>	<u>2008-09</u>	2009-10	<u>2010-11</u>	<u>2011-12</u>	<u>2012-13</u>	<u>2013-14</u>	<u>2014-15</u>
Total Out-of-District	5,125	5,035	4,945	4,948	4,772	4,371	4,334	4,322	4,073	4,034
% of Total	30.4%	29.9%	29.8%	29.7%	28.8%	27.0%	26.8%	27.0%	25.9%	25.8%
Total In-District	11,727	11,789	11,667	11,684	11,810	11,825	11,822	11,687	11,666	11,624
% of Total	69.6%	70.1%	70.2%	70.3%	71.2%	73.0%	73.2%	73.0%	74.1%	74.2%
Total Students	16,852	16,824	16,612	16,632	16,582	16,196	16,156	16,009	15,739	15,658
Share Change Year-to-Year	0.87%	0.70%	0.23%	0.03%	1.38%	2.51%	0.22%	-0.23%	1.29%	1.69%
WCASD	11,727	11,789	11,667	11,684	11,810	11,825	11,822	11,687	11,666	11,624
Elementary	5,091	5,121	4,971	4,961	5,024	5,036	5,085	5,069	5,078	5,026
% of Total	30.2%	30.4%	29.9%	29.8%	30.3%	31.1%	31.5%	31.7%	32.3%	32.1%
Secondary	6,636	6,668	6,696	6,723	6,786	6,789	6,737	6,618	6,588	6,598
% of Total	39.4%	39.6%	40.3%	40.4%	40.9%	41.9%	41.7%	41.3%	41.9%	42.1%
							· · ·			
Out-Of-District	5,125	5,035	4,945	4,948	4,772	4,371	4,334	4,322	4,073	4,034
Elementary	3,772	3,733	3,707	3,705	3,542	3,320	3,299	3,268	3,040	3,040
Private	169	186	160	185	196	171	185	188	181	227
% of Total Religious - Catholic	1.0% 2,388	1.1% 2,391	1.0% 2,321	1.1% 2,241	1.2% 2,125	1.1% 1,973	1.1% 1,850	1.2% 1,805	1.2% 1,682	1.4% 1,618
% of Total	14.2%	14.2%	14.0%	13.5%	12.8%	1,973	11.5%	11.3%	10.7%	10.3%
Religious - Other	442	448	446	448	394	325	375	336	248	270
% of Total	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.4%	2.0%	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.7%
Charter	485	418	501	543	545	583	610	656	670	706
% of Total	2.9%	2.5%	3.0%	3.3%	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%	4.3%	4.5%
Special Education	110	115	103	100	117	103	114	107	91	69
% of Total	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%
Home School	178	175	176	188	165	165	165	176	168	150
% of Total	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%
Secondary	<b>1,353</b> 67	<b>1,302</b> 66	<b>1,238</b> 58	<b>1,243</b> 54	<b>1,230</b> 49	<b>1,051</b> 33	<b>1,035</b> 39	<b>1,054</b> 46	<b>1,033</b> 35	<b>994</b> 40
Private % of Total	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%
Religious - Catholic	1,055	1,014	970	947	939	814	803	819	762	725
% of Total	6.3%	6.0%	5.8%	5.7%	5.7%	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%	4.8%	4.6%
Religious - Other	156	153	139	148	142	140	123	98	84	93
% of Total	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%
CCIU	21	16	23	32	37	23	31	32	90	73
% of Total	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%
Alternative	54	53	48	62	63	41	39	59	62	63
% of Total	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Home School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL NO. STUDENTS	16,852	16,824	16,612	16,632	16,582	16,196	16,156	16,009	15,739	15,658
Elementary	8,863	8,854	8,678	8,666	8,566	8,356	8,384	8,337	8,118	8,066
Secondary	7,989	7,970	7,934	7,966	8,016	7,840	7,772	7,672	7,621	7,592
Secondary	7,303	7,570	7,554	7,500	0,010	7,040	7,772	7,072	7,021	7,332
TOTAL NO OF BIRTHS (AGE 5)	1,188	1,264	1,236	1,191	1,248	1,234	1,150	1,155	1,123	1,177
TOTAL NO. STUDENTS	16,852	16,824	16,612	16,632	16,582	16,196	16,156	16,009	15,739	15,658
Elementary	8,863	8,854	8,678	8,666	8,566	8,356	8,384	8,337	8,118	8,066
Secondary	7,989	7,970	7,934	7,966	8,016	7,840	7,772	7,672	7,621	7,592
Eacility Broakdown										
Facility Breakdown  **Public**	69.6%	70.1%	70.2%	70.3%	71.2%	73.0%	73.2%	73.0%	74.1%	74.2%
Schools Facilities Not WCASD	05.070	/ 0.1/0	70.270	70.370	/ 1.2/0	75.070	13.2/0	73.070	/ 7.1/0	77.2/0
% Private	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%
% Religious	24.0%	23.8%	23.3%	22.8%	21.7%	20.1%	19.5%	19.1%	17.6%	17.3%
% Charter	2.9%	2.5%	3.0%	3.3%	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%	4.3%	4.5%
% Special Education	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%
% CCIU	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%
% Alternative	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
% Home School	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED
ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

November 25, 2015

Board of School Directors West Chester Area School District West Chester, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the West Chester Area School District, West Chester, Pennsylvania, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the West Chester Area School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 25, 2015.

## Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the West Chester Area School District's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the West Chester Area School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the West Chester Area School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.



Board of School Directors West Chester Area School District

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the West Chester Area School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BARBACANE, THORNTON & COMPANY LLP

Barbacane, Thornton & Company LLP

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S
REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH
MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY
OMB CIRCULAR A-133

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November 25, 2015

Board of School Directors West Chester Area School District West Chester, Pennsylvania

## Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the West Chester Area School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on the West Chester Area School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2015. The West Chester Area School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and recommendations.

## Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the West Chester Area School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, "Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations." Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the West Chester Area School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal programs. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the West Chester Area School District's compliance.



Board of School Directors West Chester Area School District

## Opinion on Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the West Chester Area School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2015.

## Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the West Chester Area School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the West Chester Area School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal programs to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major federal programs and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the West Chester Area School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Circular A-133. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

BARBACANE, THORNTON & COMPANY LLP

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

## PART A - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements		
Type of auditor's report issued [unmodified, qualified,	adverse, or disclaime	er]:
Unmodified		
<ul> <li>Internal control over financial reporting:</li> <li>Material weakness(es) identified?</li> <li>Significant deficiency(ies) identified?</li> <li>Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?</li> </ul>	Yes Yes Yes	X No X None reported X No
Federal Awards		
<ul> <li>Internal control over major programs:</li> <li>Material weakness(es) identified?</li> <li>Significant deficiency(ies) identified?</li> </ul>	Yes Yes	X No None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for ma disclaimer]:	jor programs [ <i>unmodi</i> i	fied, qualified, adverse, or
Unmodified		
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 510(a) of OMB Circular A-133?	Yes	X No
Identification of major programs:		
CFDA Numbers	Name of Federal Pro	gram or Cluster
84.010 84.027, 84.173	Title I Grants to Local Special Education C	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:  Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u>\$ 300,</u> X Yes	<u>000</u> No
Addition de low-list dudites:		110

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

PART B - FINDINGS RELATED TO F	FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
<u>s</u>	STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS
None.	
CURRENT Y	YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
None.	
PART C - FINDINGS RELATED TO F	EDERAL AWARDS
<u>s</u>	STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS
None.	

None.

**CURRENT YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS** 

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

Accrued (Unearned) Revenue 06/30/15	\$ 53,808 	4 (4,504) 3 - 7 (4,504)	5 (39,686) 3 (39,686)	3 526,074 - 3 526,074	-	8 535,692	0	0
Expenditures	\$ 818,064 - 818,064	81,724 34,323 116,047	15,904 276,775 1,244 293,923	1,208,173	7,581	2,443,788	24,880	24,880
Revenue Recognized	\$ 818,064 - 818,064	81,724 34,323 116,047	15,904 276,775 1,244 293,923	1,208,173	7,581	2,443,788	24,880	24,880
Accrued (Unearned) Revenue 07/01/14	\$ 59,042 37,413 96,455	28,684 28,684	- (73,977) 37,623 (36,354)	306,286	1	395,071	1	
Total Received for Year	\$ 764,256 59,042 37,413 860,711	86,228 63,007 149,235	74,026 184,362 38,867 297,255	682,099 306,286 988,385	7,581	2,303,167	24,880	24,880
Program or Award Amount	\$ 818,064 457,707 1,094,908	107,785 94,510	277,596 276,775 291,759	1,208,173 1,148,571	7,581		24,880	
Grant Period Beginning - Ending	07/03/14-09/30/15 07/01/13-09/30/14 07/01/12-09/30/13	07/01/14-09/30/15 07/01/13-09/30/14	07/03/14-09/30/15 07/01/13-09/30/14 07/01/12-09/30/13	07/01/14-09/30/15 07/01/13-09/30/14	07/01/14-09/30/15		07/01/14-06/30/15	
Pass- Through Grantor's Number	013-150470 013-140470 107-130470	010-150470 010-140470	020-150470 020-140470 020-130470	62-1400024 62-1300024	131-140024B		N/A	
Federal CFDA Number	84.010 84.010 84.010	84.365 84.365	84.367 84.367 84.367	84.027 84.027	84.173		93.778	
Source					-		-	
Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title U.S. Department of Education Passed through PA Department of Education	Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies Total CFDA #84.010	English Language Acquisition Grants English Language Acquisition Grants Total CFDA #84.365	Improving Teacher Quality State Grants Improving Teacher Quality State Grants Improving Teacher Quality State Grants Total CFDA #84.367	Passed through Chester County I.U. IDEA Special Education - Grants to States IDEA Special Education - Grants to States Total CFDA #84.027	IDEA Special Education - Preschool Grants	TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Passed through PA Dept of Public Welfare Title XIX Medical Assistance Program	TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Continued on next page.

# WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Source	Federal CFDA Number	Pass- Through Grantor's Number	Grant Period Beginning - Ending	Program or Award Amount	Total Received for Year	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue 07/01/14	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue 06/30/15
Passed through PA Department of Agriculture Value of USDA Donated Commodities Value of USDA Donated Commodities		10.555	∀/N N/N	07/01/14-06/30/15 07/01/13-06/30/14	<b>∢ ∢</b> ≥ ≥	123,375	- (17,198)	107,729 17,198	107,729 17,198	(15,646)
Passed through PA Department of Education National School Lunch Program Total CFDA #10.555	-	10.555	362	07/01/14-06/30/15	∀,Z	613,830	30,195	614,737	614,737	31,102 15,456
School Breakfast Program	_	10.553	365	07/01/14-06/30/15	N/A	128,768	8,194	128,744	128,744	8,170
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	URE					865,973	21,191	868,408	868,408	23,626
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS						\$ 3,194,020	\$ 416,262	\$ 3,337,076	\$ 3,337,076	\$ 559,318
SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER (IDEA) (CFDA's #84.027 AND #84.173) CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER (CFDA'S #10.553 AND #10.555)	0A's #84.027 53 AND #10.	7 AND #84.173	3)			\$ 995,966	\$ 306,286	\$ 1,215,754 \$ 868,408	\$ 1,215,754 \$ 868,408	\$ 526,074

## Source Code:

I - Indirect Funding

## WEST CHESTER AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

## NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

## NOTE A BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards reflects federal expenditures for all individual grants which were active during the fiscal year.

## NOTE B BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The District uses the modified accrual method of recording transactions except as noted for the accounting of donated commodities in Note C. Revenues are recorded when measurable and available. Expenditures are recorded when incurred.

## NOTE C NONMONETARY FEDERAL AWARDS - DONATED COMMODITIES

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania distributes federal surplus food to institutions (schools, hospitals, and prisons) and to the needy. Expenditures reported in the schedule of expenditures of federal awards under CFDA #10.555 (Value of USDA Commodities) represent surplus food consumed by the District during the 2014-2015 fiscal year. The District has food commodities totaling \$15,645 in inventory as of June 30, 2015.

## NOTE D ACCESS PROGRAM

The ACCESS Program is a medical assistance program that reimburses local educational agencies for direct eligible health-related services provided to enrolled special needs students. Reimbursements are federal source revenues but are classified as fee-for-service and are not considered federal financial assistance. The amount of ACCESS funding recognized for the year ended June 30, 2015 was \$491,152.